

Eugenio Testa - modulo *Culture nella Rete* (M-DEA/01 - 4 cfu) - 31 marzo 2008

Il libro:

Critical Cyberculture Studies. Edited by David Silver and Adrienne Massanari, Foreword by Steve Jones. New York, New York University Press, 2006; XVII, 320 pages

Sul sito della casa editrice http://www.nyupress.org/product_info.php?products_id=4767 si possono scaricare l'Introduzione di David Silver e l'Indice del volume

Il saggio:

David J. Phillips, "Cyberstudies and the Politics of Visibility"

La pagina di Phillips all'Università di Toronto:

http://www.fis.utoronto.ca/index.php?option=com_peoplebook&Itemid=661&func=fullview&staffid=105&search=LOWER%28last_name%29+LIKE+%27%25%27&previous_field=last_name&previous_term=&search_status=%25&search_category=%25&sort_field=&sort_order=&page=4

Ultimo libro pubblicato: *Queer Online. Media Technology and Sexuality* (2007):

<http://www.peterlang.com/index.cfm?vID=68626&vLang=E&vHR=1&vUR=2&vUUR=1>

Saggi disponibili in rete:

"Negotiating the Digital Closet. Online Pseudonymity and the Politics of Sexual Identity" (2002)

<http://onlineacademics.org/CAConflict/Private/OnlineSecurity8959044.pdf>

"Privacy policy and PETs: The influence of policy regimes on the development and social implications of privacy enhancing technologies" (2004)

<http://nms.sagepub.com/cgi/content/abstract/6/6/691>

Nel saggio "Cyberstudies and the Politics of Visibility" è interessante come la riflessione dell'autore, anche di taglio riflessivo e autobiografico, metta in collegamento questioni e aspetti anche molto particolari e tecnici dell'uso e del funzionamento della rete (username/user id./pseudonimi, password, protocollo TCP/IP, cookies) con questioni di classica pertinenza degli studi sociali e culturali (identità: costruzione sociale e gestione; comunità e appartenenza; il potere; le subculture).

Phillips stesso nota come il centro del suo interesse sia passato dai temi della sorveglianza e della privacy a quelli della visibilità, dell'identità, della condivisione, dell'affidamento, della comunità).

Tutto ciò si articola diversamente se si considera una dimensione individuale o una sociale delle varie questioni.

Necessità, spesso, di identificarsi, di farsi riconoscere, di accreditarsi (per accedere a siti, a servizi)

ma anche

volontà di farlo in modo mascherato, senza svelarsi

ma anche

interesse a manifestarsi per stabilire relazioni con altri con cui si condividono valori o interessi (farsi riconoscere selettivamente)

Il servizio *Freedom*, della 'Zero Knowledge Systems', disattivato alla fine del 2001, consentiva ai suoi utenti di costituire e gestire identità in rete rigorosamente separate dai loro dati biografici reali (che è comunque necessario fornire per avere diritto all'accesso alla Rete). Il prezzo da pagare era quello di restare prigionieri di un *digital closet*, di uno sgabuzzino (o armadio) digitale, quando invece nella vita reale si era fatto ogni sforzo per liberarsene. La metafora del "negotiating the digital closet" usata da Phillips fa riferimento alla militanza per i diritti civili degli omosessuali, che è uno dei cardini della sua identità *off-line* e che fa del dichiararsi, del manifestarsi uno dei suoi aspetti costitutivi.

Come si gestisce l'identità e il rapporto con il territorio. Le pratiche della subcultura della minoranza gay nella New York dei primi del '900, che mirava a una 'mappatura alternativa' del territorio e alla costituzione di un codice alternativo di segni di riconoscimento tali da consentire ai membri della subcultura di riconoscersi tra loro, facendoli restare però nell'ombra rispetto alla maggioranza non gay. Le pratiche del movimento per i diritti civili degli omosessuali della fine del '900: politicizzazione, rivendicazione, manifestazione, gestione di porzioni di territorio (locali, negozi, quartieri) principalmente frequentati da gay. Due stili alternativi, ma intrecciati e a volte intercambiabili.

Le categorie identitarie sono fluide e costruite, ma soggette a reificazioni e stabilizzazioni in vista dell'accesso a- e del mantenimento di- relazioni politiche, culturali, economiche e burocratiche durevoli.

Le categorie identitarie classificano, (stereo)tipizzano, rendono gli umani oggetti conoscibili, e questa conoscenza è sfruttabile in termini di economia di mercato, di regolazione dei consumi

Un ruolo razionalizzatore in questo senso lo svolgono anche le regolamentazioni legislative sulla privacy, che definiscono quali sono i dati personalmente identificativi, chi può farne uso e come. Ricadute in termini categorizzazione sociale e di politiche economiche e di mercato, oltre che di difesa dei diritti degli individui.

(vedi di D.J. Phillips "Privacy policy and PETs: The influence of policy regimes on the development and social implications of privacy enhancing technologies" (2004) citato prima, e anche *ITU workshop on ubiquitous network societies: "Privacy and ubiquitous network societies. Background paper"* (2005) <http://www.itu.int/osg/spu/ni/ubiquitous/Papers/Privacy%20background%20paper.pdf> e Arturo Di Corinto, "Come cambierà la privacy nella società della sorveglianza" (2007) <http://www.dicorinto.it/wp-content/uploads/2007/07/rm1807-cul01-3.pdf>)

Informatizzazione pervasiva, categorizzazione sociale, economia di mercato:

Il programma PRIZM NE della Claritas, "a Nielsen Company", società che studia i dati demografici e di mercato della popolazione (americana) per fissarne la "segmentazione" e

classificarla in 66 segmenti di mercato, corrispondenti ad altrettanti stili di vita, a loro volta raggruppabili in due modi: "Social Groups: 14 groups based on urbanization and socioeconomic rank; LifeStage Groups: 11 groups based on age and presence of children at home, as well as socioeconomic rank"

<http://www.claritas.com/claritas/Default.jsp?ci=3&si=4&pn=prizmne>

http://www.claritas.com/claritas/Default.jsp?ci=3&si=4&pn=prizmne_segments

Il *location based shopping*: combinazione di tecnologie geo-referenziali, dati sulla disponibilità di beni merceologici in una data area e profili di 'consumatori' costituiti ricostruendo le loro abitudini e preferenze di spesa. Phillips cita la società GeePS, attiva sperimentalmente nel 2000 tra New York e San Francisco (vedi "Appunti sparsi a favore del Wireless Marketing" <http://mformento.googlepages.com/Appunti.pdf>, non più attiva. Ma cercando con Google < + "location-based" + shopping > si ottengono altre notizie (vedi l'offerta dei "Location-based Services" di HP <http://h20331.www2.hp.com/enterprise/cache/268317-0-0-225-121.html>)

Ruolo delle tecnologie dell'informazione nella costruzione dell'identità sociale. Phillips riconosce una somiglianza con il Panopticon, e fa un richiamo al pensiero di Foucault, esemplificando poi con il lavoro svolto nella rete e nei nostri computer personali dai *cookies* ("The Cookie Concept", di Viktor Mayer-Schönberger: http://www.cookiecentral.com/c_concept.htm)

Vivere interstizialmente e contro-culturalmente nella società "della sorveglianza" e dell'informatizzazione distribuita e pervasiva:

i cypherpunks: *Activism: Cypherpunks* <http://www.activism.net/cypherpunk/>; Eric Hughes, "A Cypherpunk's Manifesto" (1993) <http://www.activism.net/cypherpunk/manifesto.html>; *Welcome to Cypherpunks Tonga!* <http://www.cypherpunks.to/>

Activism: Privacy: <http://www.activism.net/privacy/>

Anonet.it: <http://www.anonet.it/wordpress/> ("è una 'darknet'")

danah boyd <http://www.danah.org/> e il progetto *SecureId. Security of Identity Through Knowledge* ("Imagine that you are in control of your digital identity" <http://smg.media.mit.edu/projects/SecureId/index.html> [danah boyd è scritto minuscolo a bella posta: "what's in a name?" <http://www.danah.org/name.html>])

L'*Handbook for bloggers and cyber-dissidents* di Reporters sans frontières / Reporters Without Borders http://www.rsf.org/rubrique.php3?id_rubrique=542 ha un capitolo che si intitolata "How to blog anonymously with *Wordpress* and *Tor*", di Ethan Zuckerman.

Wordpress è un normale servizio per comporre e mantenere blog in rete <http://wordpress.org/>, disponibile anche in italiano: <http://www.wordpress-it.it/>

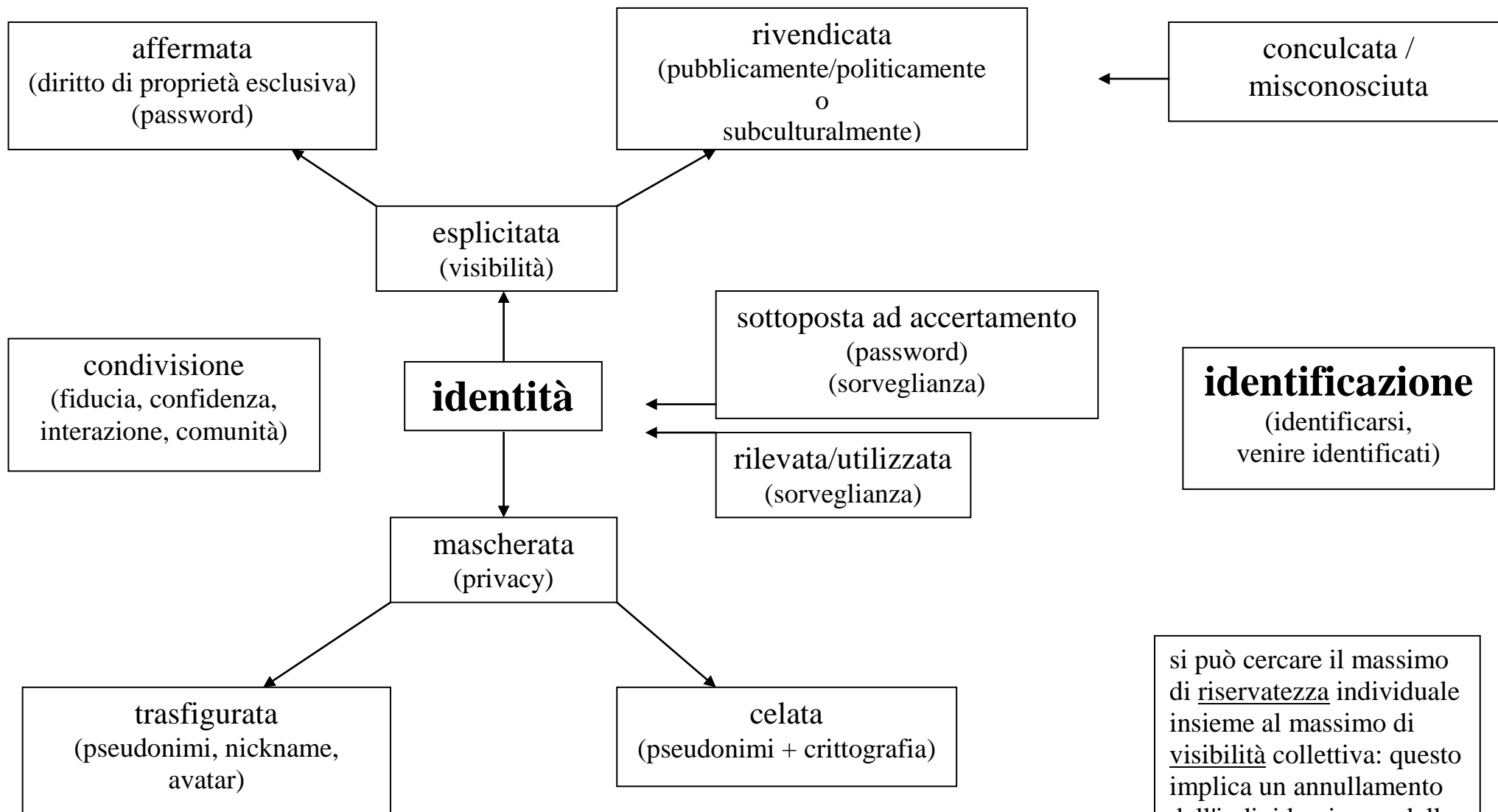
Tor: anonimato in rete è un programma, progetto e servizio utile "per difendersi dall'analisi del traffico, una forma di sorveglianza della rete che minaccia le libertà personali e la privacy, le attività e le relazioni riservate d'impresa, e la sicurezza di stato". La home page ufficiale è in inglese <http://www.torproject.org/index.html.en> ma il tutto è tradotto in molte lingue, tra cui l'italiano.

La pagina "Tor: una panoramica" <http://www.torproject.org/overview.html.it> spiega il funzionamento

del programma, ma dà anche utili indicazioni sulla struttura del traffico dati sulla rete

Intorno a tutto ciò sta il lavoro di ricostruzione dell'assetto sociale e di economia politica che fa da contesto alle pratiche quotidiane di visibilità, e le orienta e le modella. L'obiettivo, dice Phillips, è di de-naturalizzare le nozioni di identità, di identificazione, di classificazione, e mostrarne la natura di costrutti sociali e culturali

Percezione e presentazione di sé nella scelta di parole d'ordine [password] e pseudonimi [username, nickname, avatar] (A partire dal saggio di David J. Phillips, "Cyberstudies and the Politics of Visibility", in *Critical Cyberculture Studies*. Ed. by D. Silver, A. Massanari, 2006)



si può cercare il massimo di riservatezza individuale insieme al massimo di visibilità collettiva: questo implica un annullamento dell'individuo in pro della causa? e "il personale è politico" che fine fa?

Il corso e l'esame

Testi di riferimento:

- 1) A. APPADURAI, *Modernità in polvere*. Roma, Meltemi, 2001 [Introduzione, cap. 1-2; 92 p.]
- 2) P. APOLITO, *Internet e la Madonna. Sul visionarismo religioso in rete*. Milano, Feltrinelli, 2002 [245 p.]
- 3) C. GALLINI, *Cyberspiders. Un'etnologia nella rete*. Roma, Manifestolibri, 2004 [cap. 1: «Cyberspiders»; 51 p.]
- 4) Vincenzo BITTI, «Etnografia: appunti per una futura storia degli studi». politicaonline.it, <<http://www.politicaonline.it/index.php?p=154#more-154>>, Settembre 2004 [6 p.]
- 5) Alberto M. CIRESE, «Il potere del computer: come comandare a un servo che non ha paura della morte». In: *Potere senza stato*. Atti del convegno, Cagliari 10-11 maggio 1984. A cura di C. Pasquinelli. Roma, Editori Riuniti, 1986: 163-181 [19 p.]
- 6) Alberto M. CIRESE, «Simulazione informatica e pensiero 'altro'». In: *Il sapere dell'antropologia. Pensare, comprendere, descrivere l'Altro*. A cura di Ugo Fabietti. Milano, Mursia, 1993: 155-170 [16 p.]
- 7) Alberto M. CIRESE, «Il servo che non ha paura della morte. Postilla 4». In *Beni volatili, stili, musei. Diciotto altri scritti su oggetti e segni*. A cura di Pietro Clemente e Gianfranco Molteni. Siena, Gli Ori, 2007 : 201-205 [5 p.]
- 8) Fabio DEI, «Tra dono e furto: la condivisione della musica in rete». In: *Nuovi media, vecchi media*. A cura di Marco Santoro. Bologna, Il Mulino, 2007 (stampa 2008) [18 p.]
- 9) Ugo FABIETTI, «Comunità 'dense', comunità 'immaginate', comunità 'virtuali'. Un punto di vista antropologico». In: *Le comunità virtuali*. A cura di Paola Carbone e Paolo Ferri. Milano, Mimesis, 1999: 43-60 [18 p.]
- 10) Ulf HANNERZ, «Stare là... e là... e là! Riflessioni sull'etnografia multi-sito». *Voci* 1., 2004, n. 1, p. 34-47 (ed. orig.: «Being there... and there... and there! Reflections on Multi-Site Ethnography». *Ethnography* 4., 2003, n. 2, p. 201-216.. Intervento alla conferenza «Ethnografeast. An international conference on Ethnography for a new century: practice, predicament, promise», 12-14 settembre 2002, Università di California-Berkeley) [13 p.]
- 11) George E. MARCUS, «Problemi attuali dell'etnografia nell'odierno sistema-mondo». In: *Scrivere le culture. Poetiche e politiche in etnografia*. A cura di James Clifford e Georges E. Marcus. Edizione 2001 a cura di Piero Vereni. Roma, Meltemi, 2001: 231-266 (Ed. orig.: «Contemporary problems of ethnography in the modern world system». In: *Writing Culture. The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography*. Berkeley, University of California Press, 1986: 165-193 [35 p.]
- 12) David SILVER, «Introducing Cyberculture». RCCS - Resource Center for Cyberculture Studies, <<http://rccs.usfca.edu/intro.asp>> Ed. orig.: «Looking Backwards, Looking Forward: Cyberculture Studies 1990-2000» in *Web.studies: Rewiring Media Studies for the Digital Age*. Edited by David Gauntlett. Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000: 19-30 [15 p.]

I testi 4) - 12) sono compresi nella dispensa disponibile presso il Centro copie della Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia

Programma d'esame Studenti frequentanti:	Programma d'esame Studenti non frequentanti:
1) Appadurai + 2) Apolito + 4) Bitti allo studio di questi tre testi andrà aggiunta una delle esercitazioni che verranno proposte durante il corso, oppure lo studio di uno dei seguenti gruppi di saggi: 3) Gallini + 8) Dei 5) + 6) + 7) Cirese 8) Dei + 9) Fabietti 10) Hannerz + 11) Marcus	1) Appadurai + 2) Apolito +3) Gallini + 4) Bitti allo studio di questi quattro testi andrà aggiunto quello di uno dei seguenti gruppi di saggi: 5) + 6) + 7) Cirese 8) Dei + 9) Fabietti 10) Hannerz + 11) Marcus Gli studenti non frequentanti facciano attenzione alla <u>Nota</u> che chiude questo programma d'esame. Per eventuali chiarimenti possono prendere contatto con il docente prima di sostenere l'esame, recandosi a ricevimento il mercoledì dalle 15 alle 18 presso lo studio 316 al terzo piano di Villa Mirafiori, oppure telefonando allo 06.49917291 (sempre in orario di ricevimento), oppure scrivendo all'indirizzo eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it

Esami:

martedì 10 e giovedì 26 giugno; giovedì 10 luglio
giovedì 11 e giovedì 25 settembre; giovedì 9 ottobre
giovedì 4 dicembre

giovedì 5 e 19 febbraio 2009; giovedì 5 marzo 2009

Gli esami si tengono nello studio 316 al terzo piano di Villa Mirafiori alle ore 10. E' necessario prenotarsi scrivendo all'indirizzo eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it almeno cinque giorni prima della data dell'appello, specificando nel messaggio i testi scelti per l'esame. Ai messaggi verrà sempre data risposta con ragionevole sollecitudine (la mancata risposta indicherà il mancato arrivo a destinazione del messaggio di prenotazione)

Gli studenti, frequentanti o non, che avessero necessità di acquisire 5 cfu anziché 4, concorderanno personalmente con il docente una lettura supplementare

Calendario delle lezioni: lunedì e giovedì, ore 17-19, aula di Etnologia (terzo piano della Facoltà di Lettere e Filosofia);
inizio delle lezioni: 31 marzo 2008

Orario e luogo di ricevimento: Villa Mirafiori (terzo piano), mercoledì ore 15-18

Frequentanti: dichiararsi tali scrivendo una e-mail a eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it

Nota: L'esame non inizierà con una domanda dell'esaminatore, ma con un intervento dell'esaminato: chi, tra i frequentanti, avrà svolto una esercitazione, inizierà l'esame presentandone il contenuto. Chi non avrà svolto una esercitazione (e dunque tutti i non frequentanti) inizierà l'esame su un argomento a propria scelta, illustrando e commentando uno, o più d'uno, dei temi trattati nei testi d'esame

Esercitazioni

1 **Back to the roots:**

- 1a Vannevar Bush, Ted Nelson, Tim Berners-Lee: Memex, Xanadu, World Wide Web
- 1b Rose Alluquere Stone, Donna Haraway
- 1c Howard Rheingold, Sherry Turkle

2 **saggio di traduzione**

- 2a David Silver, «Introduction. Where Is Internet Studies?». In *Critical cyberculture studies* (2006): 1-14 [http://www.nyupress.org/webchapters/0814740235intro.pdf]
- 2b David Silver, «Introducing cyberculture» [http://rccs.usfca.edu/intro.asp; 2000 col tit. «Looking Backwards, Looking Forward: Cyberculture Studies 1990-2000»]

3 **anamnesi tecnologica personale e familiare**

4 **Apolito**

- 4a sitografia commentata dei siti citati da Apolito
- 4b i veggenti citati da Apolito: schede biografiche, siti ufficiali, siti principali che ne parlano

5 **lessico**

fonti on line e off line, in italiano e in inglese

off line: I dizionari storici (Salvatore Battaglia, *Grande dizionario della lingua italiana*. Torino, UTET, 1961-2002, 21 v.; Oxford English Dictionary (Second Edition). Oxford, Oxford University press, 1989, 20 v.); II dizionari; III dizionari etimologici; IV dizionari dei sinonimi e dei contrari; V dizionari bilingui (italiano-inglese); VI dizionari speciali (di filosofia, di informatica, di antropologia, ecc.); VII enciclopedie

on line: versioni on line di I-VII, Wikipedia .it e .en, Google

- 5a "virtuale / virtual": definizioni, storia, associazioni, opposizioni, distinzioni [es. da Lévy in Apolito: 159-160: reale VS possibile, attuale VS virtuale]

6 **a piacere**

[esempi:

- William Gibson, *Neuromancer / Neuromante* (1984), *Pattern recognition / L'accademia dei sogni* (2003); Wikipedia.it, .en, .fr; sito ufficiale e suoi link
- una propria esperienza: comunità elettive, gioco, web 2.0]

Anamnesi tecnologica personale e familiare: l'uso e il possesso di apparecchi relativi alla comunicazione, al gioco, alla produzione e alla fruizione di cultura che sono o sono stati presenti in casa, da quando a quando.

In casa: dove sono o sono stati collocati gli oggetti in questione.

Chi e come ha usato o usa ciascuno di essi (per quanto tempo, spesso, raramente, in che momenti della giornata, per fare cosa); come è stato acquisito (comprato, regalato, costruito: quando, da chi, in che occasione).

Le generazioni: ego, -1 (genitori), -2 (nonni): anno e luogo di nascita, titolo di studio, professione/i.

L'anamnesi darà luogo a un elaborato scritto, ma può avere varie forme: si può cercare di dare un quadro il più possibile completo del possesso e degli usi delle tecnologie in questione da parte di tutte le persone del nucleo familiare stretto (comprendente fratelli e sorelle, genitori e nonni) e tutte le case da esso abitate, e la presentazione dei dati avrà in tal caso forma piuttosto schematica. Oppure potrà concentrarsi su qualcuno soltanto degli interlocutori, delle tecnologie, delle case, e si potrà allora dare forma discorsiva più distesa all'elaborato. Si può pensare a inserire foto nel testo. Si può pensare a realizzare il lavoro in forma visiva: un video documentario con oggetti e persone che li raccontano e si raccontano.

telefono: nessuno
uno per tutti, da parete, a disco
uno per tutti, da tavolo, a disco
uno per tutti, da tavolo, a tasti
più di uno, da tavolo, a tasti (+ fax)
cellulare, personale

televisione: nessuna
una per tutti, in bianco e nero, senza telecomando (1 canale, poi 2, poi 3 canali)
una per tutti, a colori, con telecomando (molti canali)
più di una, a colori, con telecomando (molti canali)
(+ videoregistratore)
(+ lettore di DVD)

radio

musica

computer

console video giochi (Sony PlayStation; Nintendo Game Boy, Game Cube, DS, Wii; Microsoft Xbox)

macchina per scrivere

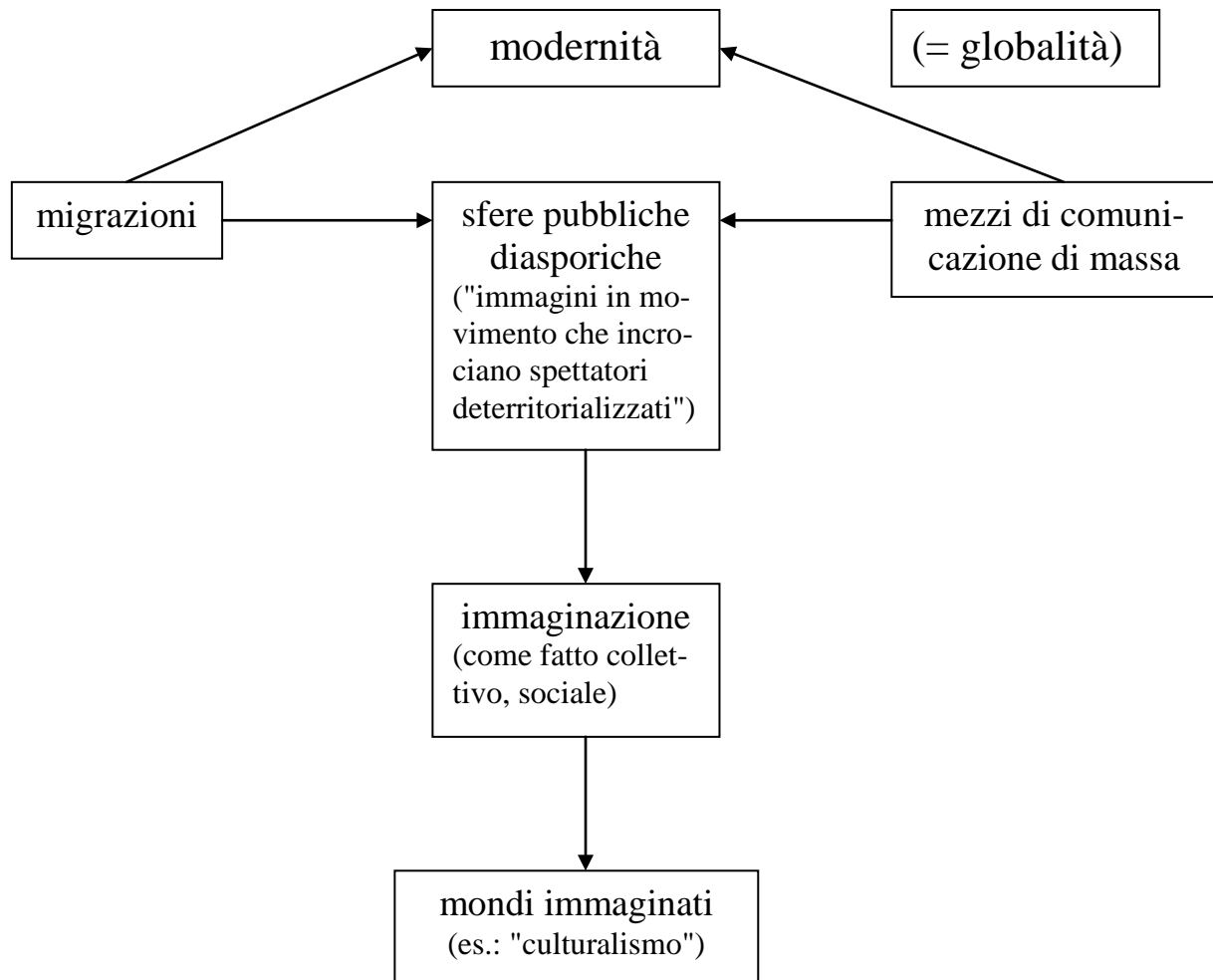
macchina fotografica

cinema, videocamera

registratore

strumenti musicali

A. APPADURAI, *Modernità in polvere*. Roma, Meltemi, 2001



Sito personale di Arjun Appadurai: <<http://www.appadurai.com/homebio.htm>>

Note biografiche, critiche e bibliografiche su Appadurai di Layla Al-Zubaidi per il sito *Sociocultural Theory in Anthropology*, aggiornate al maggio 1998: <http://www.indiana.edu/%7Ewanthro/theory_pages/Appadurai.htm>

Sezione del sito di Piero Vereni su *eSnips* dedicata al corso di Antropologia Sociale tenuto per la laurea magistrale della Facoltà di Lettere dell'Università della Calabria per l'anno accademico 2007/2008: <<http://www.esnips.com/web/AntropologiaSociale>>. Il testo *Antropologia Sociale 0708 SECONDA Dispensa.pdf* contiene utilissimi «Appunti per la lettura di *Modernità in polvere*» (p. 2-22)

Gianni Bosio <http://www.circologiannibosio.it/stabili/gbosiopage.htm>:

“Gianni Bosio, nato ad Acquanegra sul Chiese (Mantova) nel 1923, è stato il protagonista di un lavoro di ricerca e di organizzazione culturale che ha posto al centro la storia del mondo popolare e delle classi non egemoni, a partire dalle loro stesse espressioni culturali. Storico rigorosissimo fino alla minuziosità filologica sui documenti, è stato anche fra gli anticipatori della storia orale, fra i fondatori del movimento di ricerca e di riproposta della musica popolare, e il teorico più rigoroso del rapporto fra ricerca e organizzazione culturale. Si definiva “organizzatore di cultura,” affermava la necessità di creare una figura di intellettuale “rovesciato” capace non tanto di portare la cultura alle masse, quanto di apprendere da esse e restituire questo sapere in modo da “armare la classe della sua stessa forza” (L’intellettuale rovesciato è il titolo del libro che raccoglie i suoi saggi; altri libri significativi sono il *Giornale di un organizzatore di cultura* e soprattutto l’incompiuto *Il trattore ad Acquanegra sul Chiese*, una ricostruzione totale della relazione fra trasformazioni economiche, tecnologiche e culturali in un territorio specifico).

Dopo aver partecipato giovanissimo alla Resistenza, Bosio aveva aderito all’ala libertaria, luxemburghiana, del Partito Socialista. Nel 1949 fonda la rivista *Movimento operaio*, la prima rivista dedicata alla storia del movimento operaio in Italia. Il fatto che consideri la storia della classe qualcosa di autonomo rispetto alla storia delle sue istituzioni, partiti e sindacati, e dei loro gruppi dirigenti; che attribuisce importanza decisiva alla dimensione locale e ai filoni minoritari; che intenda fondare l’autonomia della storia delle classi non egemoni su una rigorosa acribia filologica – tutti questo lo fa entrare in conflitto con la storiografia ufficiale dei partiti di sinistra, finché nel 1953 viene estromesso dalla rivista. Fonda nello stesso anno le Edizioni Avanti, che pubblica saggi, documenti, materiali teorici e testi letterari sulla storia e l’ideologia del movimento e della classe operaia.

A partire dal 1962, inizia la produzione di dischi di canti politici e sociali. Bosio ha già cominciato le sue prime registrazioni di canti e racconti popolari, ad Acquanegra e nel Sud. Nascono presso le Edizioni i Dischi del Sole, l’etichetta discografica che fino agli anni ’70 raccoglie praticamente tutta la produzione significativa di canzone politica e canzone popolare in Italia, e il *Nuovo Canzoniere Italiano*, un gruppo di musicisti legati a questo progetto politico-culturale.

Nel 1964 il NCI presenta al Festival dei Due Mondi a Spoleto lo spettacolo “Bella Ciao”, che viene sospeso e incriminato per i suoi contenuti classisti e antimilitaristi. Nello stesso anno, anche a seguito della scissione avvenuta nel partito socialista, le Edizioni Avanti diventano autonome e prendono il nome di Edizioni del Gallo. Nel 1965, insieme con Roberto Leydi e Alberto Cirese, Bosio fonda l’Istituto Ernesto de Martino “per la conoscenza critica e la presenza alternativa del mondo popolare e proletario”. L’iedm diventa luogo di riflessione ed elaborazione culturale a cui fanno riferimento gruppi in tutta Italia – tra cui la Lega di Cultura di Piadena e, più tardi, il Circolo Gianni Bosio di Roma. Soprattutto, l’Istituto intraprende la formazione di un archivio orale che è tuttora il più importante in Italia e uno dei maggiori in Europa.

In tutta la stagione degli anni ’60 e ’70, il movimento i cui Bosio è il principale animatore resta nell’ambito di una sinistra rivoluzionaria e libertaria, ma anche rigorosamente autonomo da ogni appartenenza di partito o di gruppo. Per questo, è uno dei pochi ambienti in cui tutti i filoni della sinistra vecchia e nuova possano convivere in tempi di settarismi e divisioni; ma per la stessa ragione paga la sua autonomia e il suo pluralismo con l’isolamento e la scarsità di risorse che lo porteranno vicino all’estinzione soprattutto negli anni ’70. Oggi, l’Istituto Ernesto de Martino ha ripreso a funzionare e ha sede a Sesto Fiorentino, presso Firenze.

Gianni Bosio muore improvvisamente nel 1971. L’anno dopo, il gruppo di ricercatori, musicisti, attivisti romani che si veniva formando attorno all’Istituto decide di ricordarlo prendendo il nome di Circolo Gianni Bosio.”

Gianni Bosio: cronologia della vita e delle opere

A cura di Cesare Bermanni http://www.iedm.it/bio_bosio.php

Istituto Ernesto de Martino (Milano, Firenze) 1966-

Circolo Gianni Bosio (Roma) 1969-

Lega di Cultura di Piadena (Cremona) 1967(?)-

Rocco Scotellaro (Tricarico 19 aprile 1923 - Portici 15 dicembre 1953)

Danilo Montaldi (Cremona, 1 luglio 1929 – 27 aprile 1975)

Franco Cagnetta (Bari 13 aprile 1926 - Roma 7 aprile 1999)

Nuto Revelli (Cuneo 21 luglio 1919 - 5 febbraio 2004)

Pierpaolo Pasolini, *Canzoniere italiano. Antologia della poesia popolare*. Parma, Guanda, 1955

Italo Calvino, *Fiabe italiane. Raccolte dalla tradizione popolare durante gli ultimi cento anni e trascritte in lingua dai vari dialetti*. Torino, Einaudi, 1956

Diego Carpitella (Reggio Calabria, 12 giugno 1924 – Roma, 7 agosto 1990)

Alan Lomax (Austin, Texas, 1915 - Florida, July 19, 2002)

Ricerche in Italia nel 1954-1955 con Diego Carpitella:

Abruzzo: Aielli di Avezzano, Aquila Castel del Monte, Aquila Scanno, Aquila S. Stefano di Sessanio, Aquila Terranera, Aquila	Civitella di Romagna, Forlì Compiano, Parma Costabona, Reggio Emilia Fasatone di Bagno di Romagna, Forlì Gorino di Mesola, Ferrara Longiano, Forlì Mezzogoro, Ferrara Pontelangorino, Ferrara Ranchio, Forlì Riolunato, Modena S. Giuseppe di Comacchio, Ferrara S. Pietro in Bagno, Forlì	Strada Cingoli Treia Ualdo Tadino Piemonte / Val D'Aosta: Cogne Gurro, Novara Lillaz Moncalvo, Monferrato Niella Belbo, Cuneo Nus Tonco, Monferrato Puglia: Bisceglia, Bari Cagnano, Foggia Calimera, Lecce Carpino di Gargano, Foggia Galatone, Lecce Gallipoli, Lecce Lago di Varano, Foggia Locorotondo, Bari Monte S. Angelo, Foggia Martano, Lecce Sannicandro, Foggia Terlizzi, Bari Sicily: Alimena, Palermo Avola, Siracusa Bagheria, Palermo Castelbuono, Palermo Geraci Siculo, Palermo Maletto, Catania Mirto, Messina Modica, Ragusa Nicosia, Enna Petràlia Sottana, Palermo Riposto, Catania	Sciacca, Agrigento Serra di Falco, Caltanissetta Sommatino, Caltanissetta Trapani Toscana: Arezzo Barga, Lucca Carrara, Lucca Castel del Piano, Grosseto Celle sul Rigo Livorno Sambuca Pistoiese Siena Terranova Bracciolini Trepvio Trentino-Alto Adige: Bolzano Curon Venosta Moena Umbria: Assisi Norcia Pieve di Compresseto Savelli, Perugia Siena Veneto: Chioggia Pellestrina Rosolina Venezia
Basilicata: Muro Lucano, Potenza			
Calabria: Bagnara Calabra, Reggio Calabria Cardeto, Reggio Calabria Cinquefrondi, Reggio Calabria Feroletto Antico, Catanzaro Giffone, Reggio Calabria Mammaola, Reggio Calabria Melia, Reggio Calabria Nicastro, Catanzaro Scilla, Reggio Calabria Serrastretta, Catanzaro Vibo Valentia, Catanzaro	Friuli-Venezia Giulia: Cormons Ovaro S. Giorgio Resia Lazio: Cittareale Liguria: Bariardo, Imperia Ceriana, Imperia Genoa Imperia Lombardia: Almenno S. Salvatore, Bergamo Bottanugo, Bergamo Confienza, Pavia Mantua Parre, Bergamo Rota d'Imagna, Bergamo Rovasenda, Pavia		
Campania: Capri, Napoli Caggiano, Salerno Letino, Caserta Mercogliano, Avellino Montemarano, Avellino Montecalvo Irpino, Avellino Napoli Pagani, Salerno Polla, Salerno Positano / Monte Pertuso, Salerno Sant'Andrea di Conza, Avellino S. Arsenio, Salerno	Emilia-Romagna: Camposanto sul Panaro, Modena	Marche: Airo, Macerata	

17 regioni, 117 località

COLUMBIA WORLD LIBRARY OF FOLK AND PRIMITIVE MUSIC

First recorded overview of world music in 18 volumes of a projected 44. Compiled by Alan Lomax for Columbia Records' Masterworks, 1955-1964.

Vol. 15: *Northern and Central Italy* (Recorded and edited by Alan Lomax and Diego Carpitella) (1957)

Vol. 16: *Southern Italy and the Islands* (Recorded and edited by Alan Lomax and Diego Carpitella) (1957)

Music and Song of Italy - Traditional music from across Italy, recorded by Alan Lomax and Diego Carpitella in 1954 and 1955. (Tradition, 1958)

Discoteca di Stato

<http://www.dds.it/>

“La Discoteca di Stato nacque come archivio di voci” nel 1928. “Con la legge 12 luglio 1999 n. 237 nell'ambito della Discoteca di Stato è stato istituito il Museo dell'audiovisivo "con il compito di raccogliere, conservare e assicurare la fruizione pubblica dei materiali sonori, audiovisivi, multimediali, realizzati con metodi tradizionali o con tecnologie avanzate” “il Museo dell'Audiovisivo ha trovato la sua sede nel Palazzo della Civiltà Italiana” Collezioni: VOCI STORICHE, LA COLLEZIONE MUSICALE, TEATRO, AELM - ARCHIVIO ETNICO LINGUISTICO MUSICALE: “Oltre ai documenti editi relativi al folklore italiano e internazionale, esiste un fondo di documentazione inedita, l'AELM, che rappresenta senza dubbio una delle collezioni più interessanti e l'unico fondo organico della Discoteca di Stato. Nato nel 1962 per opera di Diego Carpitella, etnomusicologo e Antonino Pagliaro, glottologo, è caratterizzato da una impostazione dialettologico-musicale.

La collezione comprende musica etnica e folklorica, narrativa di tradizione orale e favolistica, spettacolo e rappresentazioni popolari, musica liturgica e rituale, dialetto delle isole alloglotte italiane, comunità italiane all'estero...

Di particolare interesse la raccolta di registrazioni delle varie versioni dialettali della "Parabola del figliol prodigo".

Dalla metà degli anni sessanta alla metà degli anni ottanta è stato pubblicato un bollettino di informazione dell'Archivio Etnico Linguistico-Musicale.

La Discoteca di Stato ha pubblicato due cataloghi delle registrazioni: *Tradizioni orali non cantate* (A cura di A.M. Cirese e L. Serafini, 1975) ed *Etnomusica* (A cura di S. Biagiola, 1985)”

Veggenti:

Carol Ameche, (Scottsdale, Arizona) - Apolito: 49, 68, 74, 95, 205

Google: +Ameche +carol +scottsdale 792 pagine 13/5/08

<http://www.catholicplanet.com/apparitions/false19.htm>

Claims of Private Revelation: True or False? An Evaluation of the messages of Carol Ameche of Scottsdale, Arizona, by Ronald L. Conte Jr. (September 4, 2006)

[nel sito Catholic Planet: <http://www.catholicplanet.com/>]

<http://www.carolameche.org/>

Carol Ameche [sito personale e ufficiale; messaggi dal 2006 al 2008]

<http://www.giftstor.org/Ameche04frs.html>

Carol Ameche---Scottsdale, Arizona [messaggi dal 1998 al 2004]

[nel sito The Immaculate Heart of Mary Queen of all Hearts <http://www.giftstor.org/index.html>

[sulla home page presenta, tra l'altro, link a pagine o siti con i messaggi di vari veggenti: Father Melvin Doucette, Carol Ameche, Louise Tomkiel, Little Mary, Luz Diaz, anonymous (Stella Maris), Carmen Humphrey, Diane Lyons-Frasco, anonymous (The Special Rose of His Most Sacred Heart), James M. McNichol, Patricia Mundorf, Helen Buyco]

[nella pagina Visionaries <http://www.giftstor.org/visionry.htm> c'è un elenco di link più ampio del precedente: LaSalette, Carol Ameche, Louise Starr Tomkiel, His Special Rose, Brides, Most Blessed Trinity, Anonymous Seer, Fatima, Medjugorje, Garbandal, Carmen Humphrey, Christina Gallagher, Patricia Soto, EMMITSBURG, Nancy Fowler (Conyers), Sadie Jaramillo, John Leary, Servant Son, Laura Zink-Messages from On High, Denise & Joseph, Rosa Mystica, James McNichol, The Lady of all Nations, Shepherds of Christ, Julia Kim, Maria Esperanza, Patricia Mundorf, Gianna Sullivan, Diane Lyons-Frasco, Julia Arancino, Margaret Carlin, , , The Asylum City, Holy Love, Catalina Rivas, Adore Our Lord, Vassula Ryden, Maria Valtorta, Joan Holland, Ernest Rutaganda, Chris Courtis, Little Rose Ferron, Katy Burchfield, Helen Buyco, Stella Maris]

Nancy Fowler (Conyers, Georgia) - Apolito: 38, 49, 74, 99, 101, 128, 134, 156

Google: +"Nancy Fowler" +Conyers 2.050 pagine

<http://www.catholicplanet.com/apparitions/false53.htm>

Claims of Private Revelation: True or False? An Evaluation of the messages of Nancy Fowler of Conyers, Georgia by Ronald L. Conte Jr. (July 18, 2006)

<http://www.ourlovingmother.org/>

Conyers Our Loving Mother. Official Website for Nancy Fowler

[sito personale e ufficiale; messaggi dal 1990 al 1998]

Veronica Lueken (Bayside, New York) - Apolito: 113, 115, 207

Google: +"Veronica Lueken" +Bayside 4.720 pagine

<http://www.catholicplanet.com/apparitions/false08.htm>

Claims of Private Revelation: True or False? An Evaluation of the messages of Veronica Lueken of Bayside, New York by Ronald L. Conte Jr. Sept. 23, 2005

<http://www.roses.org/index.html>

Welcome to the original and first World Wide Web Site of: Our Lady of the Roses, Mary, Help of Mothers...

Vassula Ryden - Apolito: 9, 66, 68, 69, 74, 200

Google: "Vassula Ryden" 19.900 pagine

<http://www.catholicplanet.com/apparitions/false13.htm>

Claims of Private Revelation: True or False? An Evaluation of the messages of Vassula Ryden of True Life in God by Ronald L. Conte Jr. Oct. 17, 2005 updated Jan. 16, 2006

www.tlig.org/index.html

True Life in God

[sito personale e ufficiale; messaggi dal 1986 al 2003]

<http://www.tligvideo.org/vidintromin.html>

Medjugorje

Google: Medjugorje 5.510.000 pagine 14/5/08

<http://medjugorje.hr.nt4.ims.hr/Default.aspx>

MEDJUGORJE - OFFICIAL HOME PAGE

<http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Medjugorje>

Međugorje

You Tube

<http://www.youtube.com/>

“medjugorje” video results 706

My Space

<http://www.myspace.com/>

339 per medjugorje

Flickr

<http://www.flickr.com/>

We found 3,465 results matching medjugorje

We found 11 groups about medjugorje.

del.icio.us - social bookmarking

<http://del.icio.us/>

“medjugorje” 176

Related tags: medjugorje religion catholic anonymous blog conspiracy illuminati imported informazione mary

Google: 4.790 per "Ivan Dragicevič" (Apolito: 44)

Ivan Dragicevic's Speaking Schedule 2008

<http://www.medjugorje.org/ivanse.htm>

[link da: The Medjugorje Web <http://www.medjugorje.org/index.html>]

Google: 6.300 per "**Mirjana Dragicevič**" (Apolito: 99, 126)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uG-Sax6-ZsU>

Immagini prodigiose

The Virgin Mary appears in Clearwater, Florida (Apolito: 109)

<http://home.snafu.de/tilman/clearwater1998/mary.html>

Una foto straordinaria (Pino Casagrande) (Apolito: 111)

<http://medjugorje-bz.org/vari/voltosanto1.html>

Sister Anna Ali's photograph of Jesus (Apolito: 111)

<http://www.visionsofjesuschrist.com/weeping459.htm>

JÉSUS MON SAUVEUR (Apolito: 112)

<http://vivrelevraiamour.arviblog.com/article-112349.html>

Santa Veronica (Apolito: 111)

http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Santa_Veronica

Volto Santo di Manoppello

http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Volto_Santo_di_Manoppello

A Sign in the Heavens (Apolito: 118)

<http://www.direct.ca/trinity/eagle.html>

Just Another Face in the Crowd (Apolito: 118)

<http://www.badastronomy.com/bad/misc/lenin.html>

I veggenti citati in P. APOLITO, *Internet e la Madonna. Sul visionarismo religioso in rete*. Milano, Feltrinelli, 2002

Acuna	Maria Paula	California City		115
Agnés-Marie				36
Albertini	Paola		www.geocities.com	67
Ameche	Carol	Scottsdale, Arizona		49, 68, 74, 95, 205
Arditi	Bruno		web.tiscalinet.it/apparizione_cristo/storia.htm	57
Burns	Robert (padre)			112
Carter	Edward (padre)	Ohio	www.shepherds-of-christ.org	68, 73
Curtin	Denise	Connecticut	www.frontiernet.net/~vyyper/guardian.html	74, 205
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Della Puca	Joseph	Connecticut	www.frontiernet.net/~vyyper/guardian.html	74, 205
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Even	Mary Jane			68
Faniel	Georgette	Canada	members.xoo.com/sjs/mary0084.htm	56, 75
Fowler	Nancy	Conyers, Georgia		38, 49, 74, 99, 101, 128, 134, 156
Frechoso	Maria del Rosario	Gijón		112
García	Veronica			49
Gobbi	Stefano (padre)			56, 68, 70, 99
Grosjean	Miriam	Ohio	www.shepherds-of-christ.org	73
Hammons	Harriett	California		68, 74, 205
Hurtado	Nelly	Cojutepeque, El Salvador	www.geocities.com/Heartland/Ranch/5691/fatimaf4i.html	121, 132
Ivankovič	Vicka	Medjugorje		27, 125
James	Joseph (padre)			50
Jaramillo	Sadie	California		99, 205

Kim	Julia	Corea		223
Lahola	Louise		www.top.net/cathcom/mmrintro.htm	73
Lang	Joyce M.		Marian, Prophecy, & Current Events Discussion List	13
Leary	John	New York	Marian, Prophecy, & Current Events Discussion List	13, 38, 49, 68, 74, 126, 205
Lopes	Raymundo			50
Lopez	Carlos	San Bruno, California	web.frontier.net/Apparitions/sanbruno.html	67, 157
Lopez	Theresa	Denver		69
Lucas	Mary Ellen			74
Lueken	Veronica	Bayside, New York	http://www.roses.org/index.html	113, 115, 207
Mundorf	Patricia	Arizona		99, 102, 205
Nasreen		Los Angeles, California	www.mcn.org/1/Miracles/weeping.html	99, 157
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Pelly	Virginia	Pennsylvania		205
Raimondo	Alfredo			50
Ramon	José	Garabandal		112
Reinholtz	Joseph		web.frontier.net/Apparitions/hillside.html	27, 28
Reyes	Joseph		Marian, Prophecy, & Current Events Discussion List	74, 99
Ring	Rita	Ohio	www.shepherds-of-christ.org	68, 73
Rivas	Catalina	Cochabamba, Bolivia	www.grancruzada.org/Imprima.htm www.conyers.org/humanity/s8.htm	44, 68, 69, 74, 126, 128, 145, 156
Rodriguez	Chico	Yakima, Washington	www.mcn.org/1/Miracles/HolyMo2.html	157
Rossi	Marisa	Roma	www.geocities.com/Athens/Forum/6832/ind	70
Ruiz	Estela		web.frontier.net/Apparitions/scottsdale.html	49, 68
Ryden	Vassula		www.tlig.org/index.html	9, 66, 68, 69, 74, 200
Scott	Al			69
Servant Son			members.aol.com/servantson/Frame4.html	121
Shipley	Lena			50
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		Pennsylvania		
Soto	Patricia	California	www.post1.com/home/avemaria/index.htm	50, 67, 74, 205
Spaulding	(padre)		web.frontier.net/Apparitions/scottsdale.html	49, 68
Sweeney	Maureen	Ohio		67, 201
Talone	Gianna	Emmitsburg, Maryland Scottsdale, Arizona		39, 49, 68, 69, 126, 208
Terelya	Josyp	Ucraina/Canada	www.frontiernet.net/~vyypet/guardian.html www.post1.com/home/avemaria/index.htm	74, 205
Teresa	(mother)	New York	pages.prodigy.com/AmbassadorofGod	66, 70
Tomkiel	Louise Starr			90
Villavinsenzio	Stanley	Filippine		126
Whitt	Teresa	Texas		205
Zavala	Jorge	San Bruno, California	web.frontier.net/Apparitions/sanbruno.html	67, 157
Zink	Laura		Marian Discussion, mfoh.com	7, 56, 57, 126, 241

65 veggenti

Alberto Mario Cirese

Tecnologie: le tecniche morte, il calcolatore, Internet

Promemoria:

La radio a casa dell'ingegnere Vendittelli ad Avezzano

Avezzano-Rieti: il campanello elettrico, la vasca da bagno

Rieti-Campobasso: Palazzo di Penta: l'ascensore, lo scarico delle immondizie

Radio a galena, canzone "Cheek to cheek"

Le schede perforate, Zampolli e il CNUCE di Pisa

L'impianto elettrico della casa di Collelungo e l'algebra di Boole

Le tecniche morte: Asimov e l'ingegnere che sapeva ancora contare, Vilina che sapeva ancora tessere, la *Divina commedia* a memoria

Studiare i fatti e le tecniche dello studio dei fatti

Comandare a un servo che non ha paura della morte

Messaggi ricevuti da E.T. tra il 2002 e il 2005:

Data	Soggetto	Nome	Cognome	Qualifica	Motivazione	Luogo
02/11 Sat, 2 Nov 2002	a personal letter for you	UBA	JEGA	DR.UBA JEGA NIGERIA NATIONAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION(NNPC)	A CONTRACT WAS AWARDED TO A FOREIGN FIRM IN THE PTF BY MY COMMITTEE. THIS CONTRACT WAS OVER INVOICED	
03/02 Fri, 21 Feb 2003	BUSINESS & ASSISTANCE	Paul	Idika	you.I am a Medical Doctor currently working with the Petroleum Trust Fund (PTF).	.This fund was generated from over-invoicing of contracts executed by the PTF under our control and supervision.	LAGOS - NIGERIA
03/03 Sat, 22 Mar 2003	URGENT RESPONSES NEEDED	Laurent Mpeti	Kabila	the second son of Late President LAURENT DESIRE KABILA the immediate Past president of the DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO	to buy arms With US \$200m on 5th January 2001; for him to finalized the arm s Deal, my father was murdered. f.K. Maliba (FKM) and I have Decided to keep the money with a foreigner	Nederland
03/07 Fri, 11 Jul 2003	Private	Lucas Oliveira	Savimbi	I am a nephew and Personal Assistant to Late Jonas Malheiro Savimbi, leader of UNITA	safekeeping of some of my Uncle's money that arose from Diamonds sales.	Europe
03/12 Tue, 16 Dec 2003	Kin Inheritance	UCHE	AGUDA	manager credit and foreign bills of CENTRAL BANK OF NIGERIA	a foreign customer of my bank with account number 14-255-2004/utb/t who perished in [SEP 11 AIR CRASH that happened in NEWYORK CITY/WASHINGTON D.C]	NIGERIA
04/01 Wed, 21 Jan 2004	URGENT AND CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS PROPOSAL	JOHNSON	DUKU	a brother and personal assistant to President Charles Taylor, the former President of the Republic of Liberia	This money arose from various compensation he received from companies that were involved in the sale of rubber, timber, mining and sale of diamonds.	
04/04 Wed, 14 Apr 2004	SOLICITING FOR ASISTANCE AND BUSINESE PARTNERSHIP	Ami	Bans	Chairman of contract award and monitoring committee of Ministry of tourist and mineral development - Pemba Island Government	U.S.\$10.6m(Ten Million Six Hundred Thousand U.S Dollars Only) as commission from various Contractors resulting from over invoicing	
04/04 Fri, 23 Apr 2004	BUSINESS PROPOSAL	Lindie	Koukebene	the wife of late Benoit Koukebene who was the former oil minister of Congo Brazzaville during the time of president Pascal Lissouba	oil deal with American company "occidental petroleum" they undersold Congolese oil which part of the money was diverted and other part was went to public treasury. During this deal my husband collected \$9,500,000(nine millions five hundred thousand American dollars) as part of his own share from the deal which he lodged in a fixed deposit with a bank in Cote D'Ivoire(Abidjan)	
04/04 Tue, 20 Apr 2004	Partnership Request	PRESTON	UDONGO	AUDITING AND ACCOUNTING UNIT. FOREIGN OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT. GHANA COMMERCIAL BANK LTD	a very huge sum of money belonging to one Deceased Mrs. Barbara Billings of American who died on October 31st 1999 with Egyptian Air line flight no 990	Accra - Ghana
04/05	TRADE ENQUIRY	NIKOLAV	SROVSKI	A RUSSIAN NATIONAL	PULLING A DEAL.A TRUNK BOX	BAGDAD -

Fri, 21 May 2004					CONTAINING \$15,800,000.00 U.S DOLLARS WAS ENTRUSTED IN MY CARE BY AN IRAQI NAMED AL BASHIR DEEN WHO UNFORTUNATELY DIED RECENTLY AS A RESULT OF THE ESCALATED CRISIS	IRAQ
04/06 Wed, 23 Jun 2004	GOD BLESS YOU AS YOU RESPOND	JOSEPH	MOBUTU	the son of the late president of Democratic Republic Of Zaire, President Mobutu Sese Seko	These funds have secretly been deposited into a confidential Security Company, where it can easily be withdrawn or paid to a recommended beneficiary	Netherlands
04/09 Tue, 21 Sep 2004	ASSISTANCE IN INVESTMENTS	Zokolu	Zabuanga	the first son of Kuanzo Zabuanga ,the most popular farmer in zimbabwe who was murdered in the land dispute in my country	Before the death of my father he had taken me to johannesburg to deposite the sum of 12.000000.00 dollars	The Netherlands
04/11 Tue, 9 Nov 2004	PRIVATE	David	Clovis	barrister David Clovis (Esq.), an English speaking Senegalese Solicitor & Financial Attorney/Consultant	Mr. Daniel Thorp here-in-after referred as my client was also a Diamond/Gold Merchant. ... that he died among many others in the Kenya Airways flight of 31st January, 2000 that crashed into the Atlantic Ocean in Abidjan, Cote D'Ivoire	Senegal
04/12 Tue, 21 Dec 2004	STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL	ADE	OLAMIDE	Corporate & Investment Banking	a foreign customer who unfortunately lost his life in the plane crash of Alaska Airlines Flight 261 which crashed on January 31 2000,including his wife and only daughter leaving nobody to claim the money	Lagos - Nigeria
05/02 Tue, 08 Feb 2005	FROM BENARD JOEL	BENARD	JOEL	the only son of late Mr. and Mrs. Willimas Joel. My father was a very wealthy cocoa merchant in Abidjan	Before the death of my father on february 2003 in a private hospital here in Abidjan he secretly called me on his bed side and told me that he has the sum of Three million five hundred thousands , United State Dollars. USD (\$3.5MILLIONS) left in fixed / suspense account in one of the prime bank here in Abidjan	abidjan Côte d'Ivoire
05/03 Tue, 8 Mar 2005	Acknowledge My Mail	Jun	Cheng	a manager of bills/exchange at the foreign remittance department of Hanivitbank Bank Of Korea	we discovered an abandoned sum of \$44,700,000.00 (Forty Four Million, Seven Hundred Thousand United State Dollars only) in an account that belonged to one Late Mr Andrew Phillips an American, who died along with his entire family, on November 1998, in a ghastly plane crash	Seoul

Elementi da individuare nei messaggi

Data

Soggetto

Mittente

Qualifica del mittente

Scelta del destinatario

Motivazione del messaggio

Come si è determinata la disponibilità del denaro

Quali caratteristiche deve avere il partner

Proposta di affare

Percentuali di distribuzione

Compiti del partner

Luoghi citati

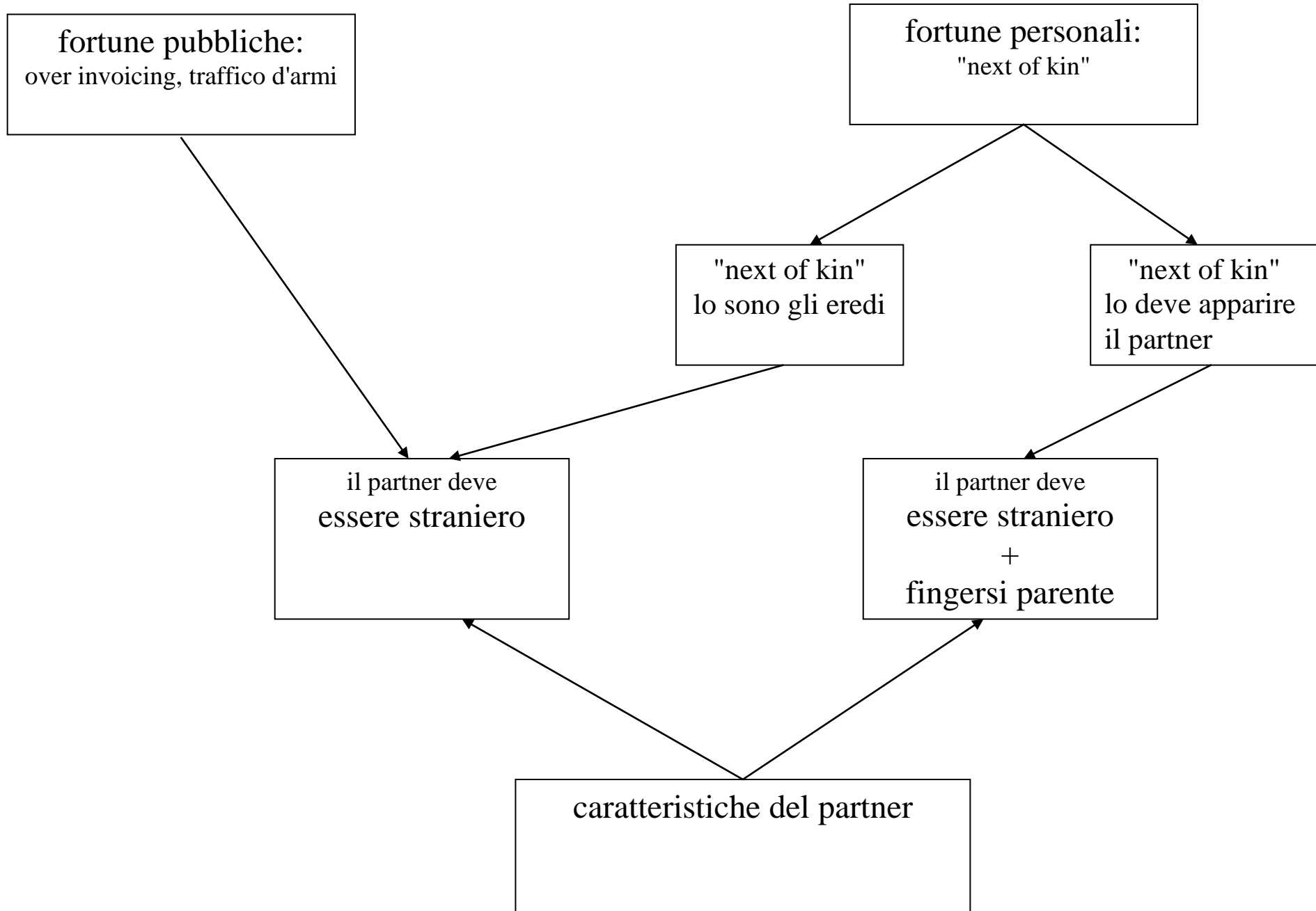
Da dove scrive il mittente

Suo paese d'origine

Localizzazione del denaro

Paese-scenario per l'origine della vicenda

Le fortune che la *Nigerian Scam* promette di spartire con i partner occidentali destinatari di messaggi di posta elettronica:



Eugenio Testa - modulo *Culture nella Rete* (M-DEA/01 - 4 cfu) - 22 maggio 2008 - su C. GALLINI, *Cyberspiders. Un'etnologia nella rete*. Roma, Manifestolibri, 2004

Messaggi ricevuti da E.T. tra il 2002 e il 2005:

X-Persona: <culturale1>

Received: from mail02.svc.cra.dublin.eircom.net ([159.134.118.18])

by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 5.0.9a)

with SMTP id 2002110216222453:109995 ;

Sat, 2 Nov 2002 16:22:24 +0100 Received: (qmail 42462 messnum 36616 invoked from network[159.134.237.75/jimbo.eircom.net]); 2 Nov 2002 15:21:16 -0000 Received: from jimbo.eircom.net (HELO webmail.eircom.net) (159.134.237.75)

by mail02.svc.cra.dublin.eircom.net (qp 42462) with SMTP; 2 Nov 2002 15:21:16 -0000 From: <ubajega5@eircom.net>

To: ubajega5@eircom.net

Subject: a personal letter for you

Date: Sat, 2 Nov 2002 15:21:16 +0000

Mime-Version: 1.0

X-Originating-IP: 195.166.230.138

X-Mailer: Eircom Net CRC Webmail (<http://www.eircom.net/>) Organization: Eircom Net (<http://www.eircom.net/>)

X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on mail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 5.0.9a |January 7, 2002) at 02/11/2002 16.22.24,

Serialize by POP3 Server on mail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 5.0.9a |January 7, 2002) at 04/11/2002 10.07.37

Message-ID: <OFA979C667.EF748569-ONC1256C65.00547319@Uniroma1.it> Bcc: Culturale1@uniroma1.it

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii

FROM:DR.UBA JEGA.

SATELLITE TEL.874-762-918-985.

SATELLITE FAX.874-762-918-986.

ATTN:PRESIDENT/CEO.

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL & URGENT BUSINESS PROPOSAL.

RE:TRANSFER OF US\$21,500.000{TWENTY ONE MILLION FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND US DOLLARS ONLY.

I AM A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF NIGERIA NATIONAL PETROLEUM CORPORATION(NNPC) SOMETIME AGO, A CONTRACT WAS AWARDED TO A FOREIGN FIRM IN THE PTF BY MY COMMITTEE. THIS CONTRACT WAS OVER INVOICED TO THE TUNE OF US\$21.5M US DOLLARS. THIS WAS DONE DELIBRATELY. THE OVER- INVOICING WAS A DEAL BY MY COMMITTEE TO BENEFIT FROM THE PROJECT. WE NOW WANT TO TRANSFER THIS MONEY WHICH IS IN A SUSPENSE ACCOUNT WITH PTF INTO ANY OVERSEA ACCOUNT WHICH WE EXPECT YOU TO PROVIDE FOR US.

SHARE:

60% WILL BE FOR MY PARTNERS AND ME.

30% OF THE MONEY WILL BE YOURS FOR PROVIDING THE ACCOUNT WHERE WE SHALL REMIT THE MONEY.

10% HAS BEEN MAPPED OUT FROM THE TOTAL SUM TO COVER ANY EXPENSES THAT MAY BE INCURRED BY US DURING THE COURSE OF THIS TRANSFER, BOTH LOCAL AND INTERNATIONAL EXPENSES.CONTACT MUST BE VIA ABOVE FAX OR VIA EMAIL ADDRESS AS: uba_jega@mauimail.com IT MAY INTEREST YOU TO KNOW THAT SIMILAR TRANSACTION WAS CARRIED OUT WITH ONE MR. PATRICE MILLER, PRESIDENT OF CRANE INTERNATIONAL TRADING CORP. OF 153 EAST 57TH ST; 28TH FLOOR, NY10022, TELEPHONE: 212-3087788 AND TELEX:6731689. THE DEAL WAS CONCLUDED AND ALL COVERING DOCUMENTS WERE FOWARDED TO MR. MILLER TO AUTHENTICATE THE CLAIM. ONCE THE FUNDS WERE TRANSFERRED, MR. MILLER PRESENTED HIS BANK WITH ALL THE LEGAL DOCUMENTS AND REMITTED THE WHOLE FUNDS TO ANOTHER BANK ACCOUNT AND DISAPPEARED COMPLETELY. MY COLLEAGUES WERE SHATTERED, SINCE SUCH OPPORTUNITIES ARE NOT EASY TO COME BY.

AT THIS JUNCTURE, I WOULD LIKE TO LET YOU KNOW THAT IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN ASSISTING US IN THIS DEAL, WE WOULD REQUIRE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION FROM YOU, WHICH WOULD ENABLE US MAKE FORMAL APPLICATION TO THE VARIOUS MINISTRIES\PARASTATAL FOR THE RELEASE AND ONWARD TRANSFER OF THE MONEY TO YOUR ACCOUNT. THE INFORMATION WE REQUIRE ARE:

YOUR NAME, COMPANY`S NAME, ADDRESS , TELEFAX NUMBER.

YOUR BANK NAME ,ADDRESS, TELEFAX NUMBER.

YOUR BANK ACCOUNT NUMBER AND BENEFICIARY NAME.

WE HAVE STRONG RELIABLE CONNECTIONS AT THE CENTRAL BANK OF NIGERIA AND OTHER GOVERNMENT PARASTATALS TO ASSIST US IN THE DEAL, AND WHEN IT IS FINALLY CONCLUDED WE SHALL USE SAME CONTACTS TO WITHDRAW ALL DOCUMENTS USED TO AVOID ANY TRACE TO YOU OR US.

IT MIGHT ALSO INTEREST YOU TO KNOW THAT WE ARE ORDINARY CIVIL SERVANTS WHO DO NOT WANT TO MISS THIS OPPORTUNITY, SINCE WE WANT THIS MONEY TRANSFERRED BEFORE THE NEWLY DEMOCRATICALLY ELECTED GOVERNMENT STARTS PROBING THE ACTIVITIES OF ALL PREVIOUS MILITARY GOVERNMENTS.CONTACT SHOULD BE VIA FAX ABOVE ONLY.

PLEASE CONTACT ME THROUGH MY ABOVE TEL\FAX NUMBER WHETHER OR NOT YOU ARE INTRESTED IN THIS DEAL. IF YOU ARE NOT IT WILL ENABLE ME SCOUT FOR ANOTHER FOREIGN PARTNER TO ASSIST US. BUT IF YOU ARE INTRESTED PLEASE SEND THE REQUIRED INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY SO THAT WE CAN SWING INTO ACTION, SINCE TIME IS NOT ON OUR PART.

I WAIT IN ANTICIPATION OF YOUR FULLEST CO-COPERATION.

YOURS FAITHFULLY,

DR.UBA JEGA.

Received: from rediffmail1716.com ([80.56.88.36])
by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 5.0.9a)
with SMTP id 2003032201541775:70271 ;
Sat, 22 Mar 2003 01:54:17 +0100 From: MPETI L. KABILA (Jnr) <mpeti_ka06@rediffmail.com> To:
eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it
Reply-To: mpeti_ka06@rediffmail.com
Subject: URGENT RESPONSES NEEDED
Date: Sat, 22 Mar 2003 01:48:20 +0100
MIME-Version: 1.0
X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on mail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 5.0.9a |January 7, 2002) at 22/03/2003
01.54.18,
Serialize by POP3 Server on mail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 5.0.9a |January 7, 2002) at 24/03/2003 09.21.35,
Serialize complete at 24/03/2003 09.21.35 Message-ID:
<OF55498D1C.B5C21874-ONC1256CF1.0004F90B@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: multipart/mixed;
boundary="325da6d4-4417-4c79-a457-58656bae32ae"

Your contact was availed to me by the chamber of Commerce. It was given to me because of my diplomatic Status as I did not disclose the actual reasons for Which I sought your contact. But I was Assured that you are reputable and trustworthy if you Will be of assistance.

I am Laurent Mpeti Kabila (Jnr) the second son of Late President LAURENT DESIRE KABILA the immediate Past president of the DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO in Africa who was murdered by his opposition through his Personal bodyguards in his bedroom on Tuesday 16th January, 2001.

I have the privilege of being mandated by my father colleagues To seek your immediate and urgent co-operation to receive into Your bank account the sum of US \$10,000,000(ten million Dollars) And some thousands carats of Diamond. Presently, I am with the Nederland's government seeking for political asylum.

This money and treasures was lodged in a vault with a Security firm in the Nederland's.

SOURCES OF DIAMONDS AND FUND

In August 2000, my father as a defense minister and president Has a meeting with his cabinet and army chief about the defense budget For 2000 to 2001 which was US \$700m. So he directed one of his best Friend. Frederic Kibasa Maliba who was a minister of mines and a political party leader known as the Union Sacree de, I opposition radicale et ses allies (USORAL) to buy arms With US \$200m on 5th January 2001; for him to finalized the arm s Deal, my father was murdered. f.K. Maliba (FKM) and I have Decided to keep the money with a foreigner after which he will use it To contest

For the political election. In spite of all this we have resolved to Present your or your company for the firm to pay it into your Nominated account the above sum and diamonds. This transaction Should be finalized within seven (7) working days and for your Co-operation and partnership, we have unanimously agreed that you Will be entitled to 5.5% of the Money when successfully receives it in your account. The nature of your Business is not relevant to the successful execution of this Transaction what we require is your total co-operation and Commitment to ensure 100% risk-free transaction at both ends and to Protect the persons

Involved in this transaction, strict confidence and utmost Secrecy is required even after the successful conclusion of this Transaction. If this

Proposal is acceptable to you; kindly provide me with your personal Telephone and fax through my E-mail box for immediate Commencement of the transaction.

All correspondence is for the attention of my counsel: I count on your honor to keep my secret, SECRET.

Looking forward for your urgent reply Thanks.

Best Regards

MPETI L. KABILA (Jnr)

Return-Path: <johnson_d@adres.nl>

Received: from smtp5.libero.it (193.70.192.55) by ims4d.libero.it (7.0.024)

id 3FDF9955006BA936 for e.testa@iol.it; Wed, 21 Jan 2004 22:14:01 +0100 Message-ID:

<3FDF9955006BA936@ims4d.libero.it> (added by postmaster@libero.it) Received: from adres1827.com (24.132.241.231) by smtp5.libero.it (7.0.020-DD01)

id 3FD9B2D9047C890A for e.testa@iol.it; Wed, 21 Jan 2004 22:14:01 +0100 From: URGENT AND CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS PROPOSAL <johnson_d@adres.nl> To: e.testa@iol.it

Reply-To: johnson_duku@37.com

Subject: URGENT AND CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS PROPOSAL Date: Wed, 21 Jan 2004 22:13:55 +0100

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="e1d3964a-0f94-40b8-be66-7c9d8a0c7fc8"

Dear Sir,

My proposal to you will be very surprising, as we have not had any personal contact before. However, I sincerely seek your confidence in this transaction, which I propose to you as a person of transparency, honesty and high caliber.

Let me first start by introducing myself properly to you. My name is Johnson Duku a brother and personal assistant to President Charles Taylor, the former President of the Republic of Liberia. I got your address from the network directory, I apologize if I infringed on your privacy. You may know that my brother, President Charles Taylor is presently facing serious opposition from the LURDS Army (Liberia United for the Restoration of Democracy), the security and safety of my brother is not guaranteed following serious support given to the rebels.

The American government has given my Brother Charles Taylor warning that he should vacate the office as the president which he has done before serious military actions would be taken. At the moment he is presently in [calabar] Nigeria as a political refugee. Based on these developments, the various foreign banks accounts owned by my brother are already being investigated and that of Switzerland already being frozen.

In view of this very unpleasant development, the sum of US\$10million has been secretly moved to a private security vault for safe keeping and presently, he has confided in me with the task of seeking a very reliable and honest person that will receive these funds into his/her account for the future survival of him and his family since he cannot presently deposit or transfer the funds in his name or that of his family members due to the present situation in our country. He may likely face "war crime" charges as declared by the United Nations in respect of his alleged involvement in the civil war in Sierra Leone.

This money arose from various compensation he received from companies that were involved in the sale of rubber, timber, mining and sale of diamonds. He has instructed me that whoever is willing to assistance will be compensated with 20% commission, while 5% will be set aside to defray any expenses incurred by both parties.

The 75% will be for my brother Charles Taylor, as the principal owner of the funds. Part of his share will be invested in your country in any venture with your advice. If the proposal is okay by you, please as a matter of urgency, contact me on this my private telephone/email number: 234-1-7765416 and my direct fax number is

234-1-7599773.email:Johnson_d@mmail.com Comprehensive details of this transaction will be unfolded to you soon, as my brother Charles Taylor is not allowed to entertain any call.

I await your anticipated co-operation.

Yours truly,

MR JOHNSON DUKU.

Date: Fri, 21 May 2004 15:09:32 -0400 (EDT) From: guie mercy <madammercy_002@yahoo.ca> Subject: TRADE ENQUIRY
To: madammercy_002@yahoo.ca

I AM NIKOLAV SROVSKI.A RUSSIAN NATIONAL,I'M CURRENTLY IN BAGDAD-IRAQ.RECENTLY THE CRISIS IN IRAQ ESCALATED TO AN ALARMING PROPORTION THAT MOST COUTRIES GOVERNMENT ARROUND THE WORLD INCLUDING RUSSIA MY HOME COUNTRY STARTED CALLING THEIR CITIZENS OUT OF IRAQ.

MY AIM OF CONTACTING YOU IS TO SOLICIT YOUR ASSISTANCE IN PULLING A DEAL.A TRUNK BOX CONTAINING \$15,800,000.00 U.S DOLLARS WAS ENTRUSTED IN MY CARE BY AN IRAQI NAMED AL BASHIR DEEN WHO UNFORTUNATELY DIED RECENTLY AS A RESULT OF THE ESCALATED CRISIS. WHEN MY HOME MY GOVERNMENT WANT ALL RUSSIAN CITIZENS OUT OF IRAQ,I HASTENLY MADE AN ARRANGEMENT FOR THE TRUNK BOX TO BE SHIPPED TO WESTERN EUROPE AS I DON'T WANT IT SHIPPED TO RUSSIA. NOW MY GOOD FRIEND I WANT YOU TO HELP ME LAY CLAIM ON THE CONSIGNMENT,IT IS DEPOSITED WITH A SECURITY COMPANY IN CENTRAL EUROPE,AS I WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO TRAVEL THERE BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF MY JOB.IMMEDIATELY YOU CLAIM THE TRUNK BOX, YOU WILL REMIT MY OWN SHARE BIT BY BIT TO THE SECRET BANK ACCOUNT I SHALL FORWARD TO YOU.

FOR YOUR ASSISTANCE,I SHALL REWARD YOU WITH 30% OF THE TOTAL SUM.PLEASE IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN HELPING ME,GET BACK TO ME IN TIME SO THAT I CAN FEED YOU MORE INFORMATIONS ON HOW TO GO ABOUT IT.WAITING FOR YOUR URGENT RESPONSE.

THANKS,
NIKOLAV SROVSKI

Post your free ad now! Yahoo! Canada Personals

X-Persona: <e.testa>

Return-Path: <workstation@data.ameriserv.net> Received: from smtp8.libero.it (193.70.192.92) by ims4d.libero.it (7.0.028)

id 41C0C79300195D77 for e.testa@iol.it; Tue, 21 Dec 2004 06:30:30 +0100 Received: from data.ameriserv.net (207.170.160.10) by smtp8.libero.it (7.0.027-DD01)

id 41C15A6D00B97F2E; Tue, 21 Dec 2004 06:30:29 +0100 Received: (from workstation@localhost) by data.ameriserv.net (8.11.6/8.11.6) id iBL5EkK02604;

Tue, 21 Dec 2004 05:14:46 GMT

Date: Tue, 21 Dec 2004 05:14:46 GMT

Message-Id: <200412210514.iBL5EkK02604@data.ameriserv.net> To:

Subject: STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

From: olamide500 <olamide@eramail.co.za> X-Priority: 3 (Normal)

CC:

Mime-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

X-Mailer: RLSP Mailer

From the Desk of:

MR.ADE. OLAMIDE, GM,

Corporate & Investment Banking

Lagos-Nigeria.

Dear Friend,

Permit me to introduce myself to you. My name is MR. ADE. OLAMIDE GM, Corporate & Investment Banking This letter may come to you as a surprise since it is coming from someone you have not met before and due to high volume of Spam mail that goes around the world through this means but I have no other choice than to send it to you through the internet means, Therefore, I will appreciate it if you honor it and give me all your trust and full co-operation.

I came to know about you in my private search for a reliable person/company to handle a confidential transaction on behalf of my Colleagues and myself.

I write in respect of a foreign customer who unfortunately lost his life in the plane crash of Alaska Airlines Flight 261 which crashed on January 31 2000, including his wife and only daughter leaving nobody to claim the money.

Since the death of this our customer Mr. Morris Thompson, I have kept a close monitoring of the deposit records and accounts since then.

Nobody has come forward to claim the money in this A/C as next of kin to the late Mr. Morris Thompson. The total amount in the account US\$12.5 million and it is a domiciliary escrow bank account. It is only an insider, the account owner or a next of kin who has information about the account that could produce the Code or password of the deposit particulars.

Also the funds can only be released to a foreigner.

As it stands now, there is nobody in the position to produce the needed information other than my very self-considering my position in the bank. Based on the fact that Mr. Thompson's family perished in the same flight accident, leaving no one to put claim of the deposit as the next of kin, so I am seeking for your co-operation to present you as the next of kin to late Thompson, and arrange for the release of the funds to your honour for our mutual benefit.

If there is more delay in moving this money out, this money will be pushed to the Treasury of the Federal Republic of Nigeria.

I am willing to share this money with you in the ratio of 80-20%. You shall have 20% of the funds and I shall share the rest with my partner at the bank. I hope this is a fair sharing?

I look forward to hearing from you urgently so that we can proceed accordingly.

I wait for your urgent response.

please reply me back to my private email address[adeolamide@eramail.co.za] Thanks and best Regards.

MR.ADE. OLAMIDE

Mail sent from WebMail service at clevelandclick.com- <http://www.clevelandclick.com>
Received: from mta03ps.bigpond.com ([144.135.25.157])
by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)
with ESMTP id 2004041417365344-209799 ;
Wed, 14 Apr 2004 17:36:53 +0200 Received: from lerc-daemon.mta03ps.email.bigpond.com by
mta03ps.email.bigpond.com
(iPlanet Messaging Server 5.2 HotFix 1.14 (built Mar 18 2003)) id
<0HW600KV704XBS@mta03ps.email.bigpond.com> for eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it; Thu, 15 Apr 2004 00:27:00
+1000 (EST)
Received: from email.bigpond.com ([172.26.103.21]) by mta03ps.email.bigpond.com (iPlanet Messaging Server 5.2
HotFix 1.14 (built Mar 18 2003)) with ESMTP id <0HW6007DS04PIK@mta03ps.email.bigpond.com>; Thu, 15 Apr
2004 00:26:49 +1000 (EST)
Received: from [192.168.115.150] by mailms12ps.email.bigpond.com (mshttpd) ; Wed, 14 Apr 2004 16:26:49 +0200
Date: Wed, 14 Apr 2004 16:26:49 +0200
From: ami90 <ami90@telstra.com>
Subject: SOLICITING FOR ASISTANCE AND BUSINESE PARTNERSHIP.
Message-id: <2a59b26817.268172a59b@email.bigpond.com> MIME-version: 1.0
X-Mailer: iPlanet Messenger Express 5.2 HotFix 1.14 (built Nov 18 2003) X-Accept-Language: en
Priority: normal
X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 14/04/2004
17:36:53,
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Serialize complete at 14/04/2004 17:42:23 Content-type: text/plain; charset=windows-1252
Content-disposition: inline
Content-language: en

SOLICITING FOR ASISTANCE AND BUSINESE PARTNERSHIP.

Dear Sir/Madam,

My name is MR. Ami Bans Chairman of contract award and monitoring committee of Ministry of tourist and mineral development, my duty as empowered by the Pemba Island Government is to provide the basic amenities, social recreational activities in tourist visual areas. This program includes assistance to deprived Local communities and to co-ordinate projects and development at the tourist level, Furthermore, from this projects we have been able to secure some reasonable amount of U.S.\$10.6m(Ten Million Six Hundred Thousand U.S Dollars Only) as commission from various Contractors resulting from over invoicing, hence all the necessary approvals has been completed. These approved fund is now packaged and dispatched Through, a security company for onward delivery to its final destination. These fund are first deposited into a security company's vault before we arrange for its movement to Europe through diplomatic channel using decoy purporting that the fund belongs to an expatriate/company, as we are officials of Pemba Island Government, we are not allowed to operate/own foreign bank account, Hence we need you to stand as the beneficiary and claim the fund on our behalf from the security House. Presently I am now in Europe to search for a reliable person/company of high integrity/dignity and one with conscience who will claim this fund on our behalf as the beneficiary, and we have agreed to give you 25% of the total sum as commission for your assistance/effort. And 5% will be used to settle every expense incurred. We will use 70% to invest Under your recommendations and guide and to go into Joint venture business with you. I would greatly appreciate your assistance.

You can as well make your response to me through these e-mail address; bans@post.com

As I look Forward to your response as soon as possible.

Kind Regards,
Mr. Ami Bans.

Received: from mta07f.seamail.go.com ([199.181.134.24])
by mail2.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 5.0.9a)
with ESMTP id 2003071112120459:40323 ;
Fri, 11 Jul 2003 12:12:04 +0200 Received: from gomailjtp05 (jtp05.seamail.go.com [10.192.72.224]) by
mta07.seamail.go.com
(Sun Internet Mail Server sims.4.0.2002.06.25.09.36.p9) with ESMTP id
<0HHU00054UUVGUR@mta07.seamail.go.com> for eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it; Fri, 11 Jul 2003 03:09:37 -0700
(PDT)
Date: Fri, 11 Jul 2003 03:09:15 -0700 (PDT) From: lucas savimbi <lucasavimbi@go.com> Subject: Private
To: lucasavimbi@go.com
Message-id: <177390.1057918159155.JavaMail.lucasavimbi@gomailjtp05> MIME-version: 1.0
X-Mailer: GoMail 3.0.0
X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on mail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 5.0.9a |January 7, 2002) at 11/07/2003
12.12.05,
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Serialize complete at 14/07/2003 08.33.41 Content-type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1

Private Email: lucasavimbi@zwallet.com

Compliments of the seasons

Good Day!,Sir / Madam

With warm heart I offer my friendship, and greetings, and I hope this mail meets you in good time. However strange or surprising this contact might seem to you, as we have not met personally or had any dealings in the past, I humbly ask that you take due consideration of its importance and immense benefit. I also sincerely seek your confidence in this transaction, which I propose to you as a person of integrity.

First and foremost I wish to introduce myself properly to you. My name is Lucas Oliveira Savimbi, I am a nephew and Personal Assistant to Late Jonas Malheiro Savimbi, leader of UNITA (National Union for the Total Independence of Angola). As led by my instinct, I selected your email address from an internet directory, in my search for a partner, hence this proposal.

My Uncle (Mentor) was killed in a battle with government forces of Angola, led by President Dos Santos, on Friday 22nd February 2002. After his death, Mr. Antonio Dembo who was his second in command, assumed office as leader of UNITA, due to lack of the Charisma my Uncle had carried the party with in Dembo, there was chaos and struggle for leadership. Prominent members like Carlos Morgado lobbied to depose him and assume office as leader to enrich themselves and some of them who saw me as a threat to their ambitions, including Mr. Dembo, planned to kill me. The tension and confusion in UNITA become uncontrollable when Mr. Dembo died 10 days after my Uncle's death. As I lost my mentor in this struggle which has been on for three decades now, not so much of this struggle interests me anymore, as there is now no sense of direction. I now desire a peaceful life, as I am no more interested in conflicts and wars. For this reason, I secretly left Angola and came here (Europe) to seek political asylum.

I am sincerely proposing to you to render me your highly needed assistance in respect to safekeeping of some of my Uncle's money that arose from Diamonds sales. This money (US\$18.5 million), which was already on its way to my Uncle's Swiss Bank account, through the Diplomatic means we use to move money abroad, and was on transit with a private safe deposit Finance / loans Discount house & Security company here in Amsterdam, Netherlands in February when the tragic incident of my Uncle's death occurred. I then instructed the company to secure the consignment containing the money pending on further instructions from me. I have waited for sometime now for security reasons, and have now decided to act with your reliable assistance. As a matter of fact, the reason I came to Holland and sought for political asylum here is the safe deposit.

President Dos Santos has lobbied the International Community to freeze my Uncle's assets and accounts abroad, to ground UNITA, and has already done this in Angola. Hence I cannot lodge the funds in my name. Also I did not declare the funds to them here.

I plan to use this money to safeguard my future. It is very essential that you understand that the kind of trust and confidence I want to put in you is extraordinary, and an act of desperation on my part, in order not to lose this money. Also, ensure that this contact with you should be treated with utmost secrecy.

Your role in this project, is clearing the safety deposit containing the money which is deposited in my name, from the Security company, after which, the money will be lodged into an account preferably a new account you should open for this transaction. My share of the money will be returned to me when my asylum application in this country is granted,

and I have permission to do business and open an account here.

For your reliable assistance, I will reward you with 20%(US\$3.7million) of the money. I have with me, the Certificate of Deposit for the consignment containing the funds, which will be used for claim from the Finance / Discount house & security company, and the release codes of the vaults. Also, everything will be legally processed for transfer of ownership to you, and this transaction should be completed immediately depending on your prompt response.

I thank you in advance as I anticipate your assistance in enabling me achieve this goal.

Please contact me whether or not you are interested in assisting me. This will enable me scout for another partner in the event of non-interest on your part.

To understand the struggle to liberate from communists more, click on the link below and read.

Well you can reach me through the above mention
Private box Email:lucasavimbi@zwallet.com

Note : <http://www.the-idler.com/IDLER-02/3-16.html>

Sincerely,

Lucas O. Savimbi

GO.com Mail Get Your Free, Private E-mail at <http://mail.go.com>

Received: from n2now1485.com ([80.87.67.45])

by mail2.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)

with SMTP id 2004042000542672-173774 ;

Tue, 20 Apr 2004 00:54:26 +0200 From: "Preston udongo" <udongo_preston@yahoo.com> Reply-To:

udongo_preston@yahoo.com

To: eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it

Date: Tue, 20 Apr 2004 22:53:54 +0000

Subject: Partnership Request

X-Mailer: Microsoft Outlook Express 5.00.2919.6900 DM MIME-Version: 1.0

X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 20/04/2004 00:54:37,

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Serialize complete at 20/04/2004 08:53:30 Message-ID:

<OFBA3A86C8.DB31D433-ONC1256E7B.007DD9CF@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: text/plain; charset="us-ascii"

FROM PRESTON UDONGO.

AUDITING AND ACCOUNTING UNIT.

FOREIGN OPERATIONS DEPARTMENT.

GHANA COMMERCIAL BANK LTD

REQUEST FOR URGENT CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS PROPOSAL OF \$35,000,000.00 I am Preston Udongo, the Director in charge of Auditing and Accounting section of Ghana Commercial Bank in West Africa and also Chairman of Investigating and Auditing Department of this Bank. With due respect and regard, I have decided to contact you on a Business Transaction that will be very beneficial to both of us and our families in future.

During our Investigation and Auditing in this Bank, my department came across a very huge sum of money belonging to one Deceased Mrs. Barbara Billings of American who died on October 31st 1999 with Egyptian Air line flight no 990 .You can as well confirm it by yourself through under stated Website of the incident.(www.cnn.com/us/9911/02/egyptair990.list/index.html) Mrs Barbara Billings a foreigner, As the fund has been dormant in her account with this Bank without any claim of the fund in our custody either from his family or relation because he did not indicate any next of kin to this account incase of death such as these. Although personally, I keep this information secret within myself and partners to enable the whole plans and idea be profitable and successful during the time of execution.

The said amount is U.S \$35m (Thirty Five Million United States Dollars). As it may interest you to know, I got your impressive information through one of my good friends who works with Chamber of Commerce on foreign business relations here in Accra-Ghana though I did not disclose the deal to him. Meanwhile as a Senior Staff in this bank, and the Director of Auditing and Accounting, I have in my possession all the necessary documents to perfect this deal by making you the bonafide next of kin/Partner whom this money will be transferred into your account.

I need your assistance and co-operation to get this deal done. Because as a foreigner, you stand a better position to be presented through documentation as the next of kin/Partner since the deceased is also a foreigner, this is the reason why I could not do this deal alone as a Ghanaian and a Blackman as well. I will not fail to inform you that this transaction is 100% risk free. On smooth conclusion of this transaction, you will be entitled to 35% of the total sum as gratification, while 1% will be set aside to take care of expenses that may arise during the time of transfer and also telephone bills, while 64% will be for me and my partners.

Please, you have been advised to keep this "Top Secret" as we are still in service and intend to retire from service after we conclude this deal with you. And I assure you that this transaction will not last more than 10 working days and you confirm the money in your account. I will be monitoring the whole situation here in this bank until you confirm the money in your account. And ask us to come down to your country for subsequent sharing of the fund according to percentages previously indicated and further investment, either in your country or any country you advice us to invest in.

All other necessary vital information will be sent to you when I hear from you. I suggest you get back to me as soon as possible stating your wish in this deal. I am expecting your urgent reply as soon as you receive this message. Please send your response through my alternative email addresses below for security measures, prestonudongo@wowmail.com

Regards,

Preston Udongo

Received: from n2now1683.com ([196.200.95.90])
by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)
with SMTP id 2004110919004049-218100 ;
Tue, 9 Nov 2004 19:00:40 +0100 From: "Barister Camara Balim" <camarabox1@yahoo.ca> Reply-To:
camarabox02@yahoo.ca
Date: Tue, 9 Nov 2004 18:03:33 +0000
Subject: PRIVATE.....From Barrister Camara.
X-Mailer: Microsoft Outlook Express 5.00.2919.6900 DM MIME-Version: 1.0
X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 09/11/2004
19:00:41,
Serialize by POP3 Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 09/11/2004 20:24:12,
Serialize complete at 09/11/2004 20:24:12 Message-ID:
<OFD5259261.E843BF47-ONC1256F47.0062F0A4@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: text/plain; charset="us-ascii"

Camara Balim (Esq.)
Rue Portin X Blaize Diagne
St. Louis Senegal
Email: camarabox@yahoo.ca
Date :9th November 2004

Attention: The President/CEO.

I am barrister David Clovis (Esq.), an English speaking Senegalese Solicitor & Financial Attorney/Consultant. I was the personal attorney to late Daniel Thorp who was an expatriate mining consultant/contractor with Teaser Petroleum Corporation in St Louis-Senegal. Mr. Daniel Thorp here-in-after referred as my client was also a Diamond/Gold Merchant.

Mr. Daniel Thorp made a numbered time (Fixed) deposit US\$17,320,000.00 (seventeen million three hundred and twenty thousand united states dollars) in a bank in Dakar, capital of Senegal with standing statement/agreement with the bank that all correspondences in respect to the fixed deposit contract must be sent to him through my humble chambers. Upon maturity, the routine notification was sent to me whom I dispatched to his forwarding address as usual without no reply. After a month, I sent a reminder which I received from the bank without any reply again. Finally, I discovered from my client's contract employers- Teaser Petroleum Corporation that he died among many others in the Kenya Airways flight of 31st January, 2000 that crashed into the Atlantic Ocean in Abidjan, Cote D'Ivoire. On further investigations, I found out that he died without making any WILL and all attempts to trace his next of kin was fruitless. I also discovered that Mr. Daniel Thorp did not declare any kin or relations in all his official documents, including his fixed deposit contract with the bank in Dakar-Senegal.

I am contacting you based on the official letter I just received from his bankers reminding me that Senegalese law states that at the expiration of 5(five) years the money will revert to the ownership of the Senegalese Government if I do not confirm the next of kin to claim the fund.

Consequently, my proposal is that I will like you as a foreigner to stand in as the next of kin to Mr. Daniel Thorp so that the fruits of this old man's labor will not go into the hands of some corrupt government officials. Note that this transaction is simple and risk free because I will provide expert legal services that will guarantee the successful execution of this deal. I wish to point out that after the claims, I would want 20% of this money to be shared among charity organizations, while the remaining 80% is shared equally between us. Most importantly, I would also require your assistance towards investing my share in your country or anywhere as you may advice. If you are interested, please contact me immediately . Upon your response, I shall provide you with more details and how we shall proceed with the claims. I expect you to observe utmost confidentiality and be rest assured that this transaction would be profitable for both of us.

Awaiting your urgent reply.

Thanks & Regards

Barrister Camara Balim (Esq.)

Received: from mrson2468.com ([192.116.137.54])
by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.2CF1)
with SMTP id 2003121522495916-80663 ;
Mon, 15 Dec 2003 22:49:59 +0100 From: "uche aguda" <ucheaguda@banjaluka.com> Reply-To:
ucheaguda@adres.nl
To: eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it
Date: Tue, 16 Dec 2003 07:16:27 -0800
Subject: Kin Inheritance.
X-Mailer: Microsoft Outlook Express 5.00.2919.6900 DM MIME-Version: 1.0
X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.2CF1|June 9, 2003) at 15/12/2003
22:50:16,
Serialize by POP3 Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.2CF1|June 9, 2003) at 16/12/2003 09:06:54,
Serialize complete at 16/12/2003 09:06:54 Message-ID:
<OF1BA2E56E.F3502D79-ONC1256DFD.0077F573@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: text/plain; charset="us-ascii"

ATTN:

My name is DR.UCHE AGUDA, the manager credit and foreign bills of CENTRAL BANK OF NIGERIA. I am writing in respect of a foreign customer of my bank with account number 14-255-2004/utb/t who perished in [SEP 11 AIR CRASH that happened in NEWYORK CITY/WASHINGTON D.C] . since the demise of this our customer, I personally has watched with keen interest to see the next of kin but all has proved abortive as no one has come to claim his funds of (USD\$.11.5 m.) which has been with my branch for a very long time.On this note, I decided to seek for a foreigner who will act as the next of kin as no one has come up to be the next of kin. And the banking ethics here does not allow such money to stay more than five years, because money will be recalled to the bank treasury account as unclaimed after this period. In view of this I got your contact through a trade journal so i decided to contact you regards to this business. I will give you 30% of the fund for acting as the next of kin, while 65% will come to my side. then 5% will go for any expenses that may arise during the process.

Upon the receipt of your response, I will send you by fax or e-mail the bank's application for claim because this will enable you apply to the bank by forwarding the application to the bank as the beneficiary's next of kin/relative while you await further instruction from the bank on how you will be paid, and the next step to take. I am glad to let you know that this business is risk free and that you should not entertain any fear as all modalities for fund transfer can be finalized within (8) banking days, after applying to the bank as a relation/next of KIN to the deceased.

Please direct your reply through this alternative mailbox ucheaguda@adres.nl, if you are interest to enable us discuss further.

When you receive this letter. Kindly send me an e-mail signifying your decision including your private Tel/Fax numbers for quick communication.

SALUTATIONS,

DR.UCHE AGUDA

Return-Path: <josephmobutu@zonai.com>
Received: from smtp7.libero.it (193.70.192.90) by ims4d.libero.it (7.0.024)
id 40C6BE5B00317DB3 for e.testa@iol.it; Wed, 23 Jun 2004 14:53:28 +0200 Received: from mail.zonai.com
(200.50.22.14) by smtp7.libero.it (7.0.027-DD01)
id 40C727DA026A43CD for e.testa@iol.it; Wed, 23 Jun 2004 14:53:28 +0200 Received: (qmail 13297 invoked
by uid 89); 23 Jun 2004 06:18:12 -0400 Cc: recipient list not shown: ;
Received: from 62.131.194.162
(SquirrelMail authenticated user josephmobutu@zonai.com)
by webmail.zonai.com with HTTP;
Wed, 23 Jun 2004 06:18:12 -0400 (AST) Message-ID:
<27921.62.131.194.162.1087985892.squirrel@webmail.zonai.com> Date: Wed, 23 Jun 2004 06:18:12 -0400 (AST)
Subject: GOD BLESS YOU AS YOU RESPOND.
From: josephmobutu@zonai.com
Reply-To: josephmobutu55@excite.com
User-Agent: SquirrelMail/1.4.2
MIME-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1 Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit
X-Priority: 3
Importance: Normal

FROM JOSEPH MOBUTU,

You may be surprised to receive this email since you do not know me.
I am the son of the late president of Democratic Republic Of Zaire, President Mobutu Sese Seko, (now The Republic Of Congo, under the leadership of the son of Mr. Laurent Kabila). I presume you are aware there is a financial dispute between my family (THE MOBUTU) and the present civilian Government. This is based on what they believe as bad and corrupt governance on my late father's part. May his soul rest in perfect peace. As you might have heard how a lot of my father's bank account in Switzerland and North America have been frozen.
Following the above named reasons, I am soliciting for your humble and confidential assistance to take custody of THIRTY Million United States Dollars (US\$30,000,000.00), also to front for me in the areas of business you desire profitable.
These funds have secretly been deposited into a confidential Security Company, where it can easily be withdrawn or paid to a recommended beneficiary. The funds will be released to you by the Security Company, based on my recommendations, on that note, you will be presented as my partner who will be fronting for me and my family in any subsequent ventures. Myself and my mother have decided to give 20% to you if you are able to help us claim this consignment. We have also decided to give you any money spent on phone calls or travelling expenses in the course of this transaction.
Please, I need your entire support and co-operation for the success of this transaction, your utmost confidentiality and secrecy is highly required, due to my family's present predicament.
I sincerely will appreciate your willingness to assist us as soon as possible.
I am presently in the refugee camp here in the Netherlands under the united nations refugee camp in Netherlands and I can be reached on phone number +31 630-325-549 or via my email address more information on how we can proceed in this transaction.
Please indicate your interest by sending your telephone and fax numbers or call me up at anytime. I sincerely will appreciate your acknowledgement as soon as possible.

Warmest regards,
Joseph Mobutu Sese-Seko.

Este mensaje fue enviado usando ZONAiMail.

"Registra tu buzón con ZONAi ya!"

<http://www.zonai.com>

Received: from yahoo616.com ([80.108.244.46])

by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)

with SMTP id 2005020809594191-517218

for <eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it> ;

Tue, 8 Feb 2005 09:59:41 +0100 From: BENARD JOEL <benardjoel1@yahoo.com> To:

eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it

Reply-To: benardjoel1@yahoo.com

Subject: FROM BENARD JOEL

Date: Tue, 08 Feb 2005 09:59:42 +0100

MIME-Version: 1.0

X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 08/02/2005 09:59:42,

Serialize by POP3 Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 08/02/2005 10:08:58,

Serialize complete at 08/02/2005 10:08:58 X-DNSBLSite: bl.spamcop.net

Message-ID: <OF4A6F2943.C277B662-ONC1256FA2.00316954@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="4e83ab5d-711d-4ce8-9a60-64148236e739"

FROM: BENARD JOEL

03 bp 1738 abidjan 03

Abidjan,

Côte d'Ivoire

Tel: +22507460644

MY Dear

This mail may come to you as a surprise but is borne out of my genuine need urgent assistance. I prayed over it and selected your name among other names due to its esteeming nature and the recommendations given to me as a reputable and trust worthy person that I can do business with and by the recommendation, I must not hesitate to confide in you for this simple and sincere business.

I am Benard Joel the only son of late Mr. and Mrs. Willimas Joel. My father was a very wealthy cocoa merchant in Abidjan, the economic capital of Ivory coast, my father was poisoned to death by his business associates on one of their outings on a business trip.

My mother died when I was a baby and since then my father took me so special. Before the death of my father on february 2003 in a private hospital here in Abidjan he secretly called me on his bed side and told me that he has the sum of Three million five hundred thousands, United State Dollars. USD (\$3.5MILLIONS) left in fixed / suspense account in one of the prime bank here in Abidjan, that he used my name as his only son for the next of Kin in depositing of the fund. He also explained to me that it was because of his wealth that he was poisoned by his business associates.

That I should seek for a foreign partner in a country of my choice where i will transfer this money and use it for investment purpose such as real estate management or hotel management.

I am honourably seeking your assistance in the following ways: (1) To provide a bank account into which this money would be transferred to.

(2) To serve as a guardian of this fund since I am only 22years.

(3) To make arrangement for me to come over to your country to further my education and to secure a resident permit in your country.

Moreover, i am willing to offer you 20% of the total sum as compensation for your effort/ input after the successful transfer of this fund into your nominated account overseas.

Furthermore, you indicate your options towards assisting me by replying to me as I believe that this transaction would be concluded within fourteen (14) days you signify interest to assist me. Anticipating to hear from you soon.

Thanks and God bless.

Best regard

MASTER BENARD JOEL

Received: from netscape2369.com ([81.241.234.25])
by mail2.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)
with SMTP id 2004042323490869-54103 ;
Fri, 23 Apr 2004 23:49:08 +0200 From: Lindie Koukebene (Mrs) <flashlott2006@netscape.net> To:
eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it
Reply-To: lindiekouk2000@netscape.net
Subject: BUSINESS PROPOSAL Date: Fri, 23 Apr 2004 23:49:39 +0200
MIME-Version: 1.0
X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 23/04/2004
23:49:09,
Serialize by POP3 Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 03/05/2004 16:21:39,
Serialize complete at 03/05/2004 16:21:39 Message-ID:
<OF11F17CBE.791C92FF-ONC1256E7F.0077DB38@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: multipart/mixed;
boundary="4e180899-fc05-4034-bb34-2969d0a27896"

I am Lindie koukebene, the wife of late Benoit Koukebene who was the former oil minister of Congo Brazzaville during the time of president Pascal Lissouba before his regime was overthrown four years ago. On 16th may 2002 of my husband was sick and he was flown to france for treatment and he later die of cancer and he has been buried My husband (Benoit koukebene) and three other cabinet minister including president lissoumba was involved in the \$150,000,000(one hundred and fifty millions American dollars) oil deal with American company "occidental petroleum" they undersold Congolese oil which part of the money was diverted and other part was went to public treasury.

During this deal my husband collected \$9,500,000(nine millions five hundred thousand American dollars) as part of his own share from the deal which he lodged in a fixed deposit with a bank in Cote D'Ivoire(Abidjan)West Africa we wanted to transfer to your bank account and all arrangement has been concluded for a successful transaction. The money was willed in favour of my (2) children, one boy, one girl and myself as next of kin for the deposit. In fact, since the death of my husband, his brothers has been seriously chasing me around with constant treats, trying to suppress me so that they might have the documents of his landed properties and confiscate them. They have successfully collected some of his properties, yet they never stopped there. They told me to surrender all bank account of my late husband, which I did, but I never disclose to them this deposit with the bank in Abidjan, Cote D'Ivoire, because this where the future and destiny of my children is lying. The family of my late husband never aware of the secret existing of this deposit and they can never aware. Out of fear, and when the situation becomes on controllable because of pressure on me my first son advise me to leave immediately and also to look for a trustworthy person who could assist us in releasing this money for onward transfer into his/her account thus my contacting you. Consider my situation as a widow and come to our rescue Now that I have no ground in the family of my late husband any more, I will offer you 12.5% as a reward for assisting us as the remaining part of the money will be used for good investments in your country under your care and for the education and up-keeps of my children when the money arrive your destination. Kindly reply me immediately upon receipt of your of this message indicating your willingness though my Email:lindiekouk2000@netscape.net and i will feed you with more information and modalities of this transaction. This business is smooth, secured, risk-free and all arrangement has been concluded for a successful transaction.

Y ours Sincerely
Lindie Koukebene (Mrs)

Return-Path: <paka22@hknetmail.com>

Received: from smtp4.libero.it (193.70.192.54) by ims4d.libero.it (6.5.028)

id 3E521074000BA204 for e.testa@iol.it; Fri, 21 Feb 2003 05:01:38 +0100 Received: from hknetmail.com (202.67.240.32) by smtp4.libero.it (6.7.015)

id 3E4CEE700101F94F for e.testa@iol.it; Fri, 21 Feb 2003 05:01:38 +0100 Received: (qmail 12463 invoked by uid 8888); 21 Feb 2003 01:22:29 -0000 Received: from 66.205.18.149 ([66.205.18.149])

as user paka22@nweb.hknet.com by www.hknetmail.com with HTTP;

Fri, 21 Feb 2003 09:22:07 +0800

Message-ID: <1045790527.3e557f3f4ad47@www.hknetmail.com> Date: Fri, 21 Feb 2003 09:22:07 +0800

From: paka22@hknetmail.com

To: paka22@hknetmail.com

Subject: BUSINESS & ASSISTANCE

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1 Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit

User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) 3.1 X-Originating-IP: 66.205.18.149

PETROLEUM (SPECIAL) TRUST FUND

LAGOS-NIGERIA CONFIDENTIAL REQUEST FOR URGENT BUSINESS PROPOSAL From the Desk of: Dr. Paul Idika Dear Sir.

This letter may come to you as a surprise since it is coming from someone you have not met before. However, we decided to contact you based on a satisfactory information we had about you. I am a Medical Doctor currently working with the Petroleum Trust Fund (PTF).

I and some of my close and trusted colleagues need your assistance in the transfer of US\$21.8 million into any reliable Account you may nominate overseas. This fund was generated from over-invoicing of contracts executed by the PTF under our control and supervision. This fund is now ready to be remitted into any Account we put forward for that purpose. What we want from you is a good and reliable company or personal Account into which we shall transfer this fund. Details should include the following: 1. Name of Company, Address & Your Private Telephone & Fax Number. 2. Name of Bank & Address of Bank .3. Account Number 4. Beneficiary Name Upon receipt of your company & bank particulars, an application shall be made in your name to the Central Bank of Nigeria for the approval of the remittance of the funds which shall be by SWIFT (Telegraphic transfer) copies of the approval and other relevant documents shall be faxed to you for your perusal. please treat as strictly confidential for obvious reasons. The fund will be shared as follows: 1. 30% for your assistance 2. 60% for myself & my Colleagues 3. 10% for contingency expenses We wish to assure you that your involvement should you decide to assist us, will be well protected, and also, this business, proposal is 100% risk free as the remittance will be made through the legal procedures. Note: your discussions regarding this transaction should be limited because we are still in government service. We intend to retire peacefully at the end of this transaction. Let honesty and trust be our watchword throughout this transaction and your prompt reply will be highly appreciated. Thank you for your anticipated cooperation while we look forward to a mutually benefiting business relationship with you.

please endeavour to contact me by this email address

paka2000@hknetmail.com

Best regards

Dr. Paul Idika

HKNETMAIL.COM Free WEB MAIL Service by HKNET
Received: from mail.uniroma1.it ([192.168.53.2])
by mail2.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)
with ESMTP id 2005030813333059-38539

for <albarosa.leone@uniroma1.it> ,
<alberto.sobrero@uniroma1.it> ,
<alessandro.lupo@uniroma1.it> ,
<alessandro.simonicca@uniroma1.it> ,
<anatolepierre.fuksas@uniroma1.it> ,
<andrea.ciccioli@uniroma1.it> ,
<annamaria.segala@uniroma1.it> ,
<antonello.ricci@uniroma1.it> ,
<carlamaria.rita@uniroma1.it> ,
<carlo.cellamare@uniroma1.it> ,
<cristina.mantegna@uniroma1.it> ,
<davide.bernardini@uniroma1.it> ,
<davide.dionisi@uniroma1.it> ,
<elio.miracco@uniroma1.it> ,
<eugenio.testa@uniroma1.it> ,
<fabio.dei@uniroma1.it> ,
<flavia.pompeo@uniroma1.it> ,
<giorgio.manzi@uniroma1.it> ,
<iolanda.francolini@uniroma1.it> ,
<luigi.lombardisatriani@uniroma1.it> ,
<maria.minicuci@uniroma1.it> ,
<maria.teresa.fiorillo@uniroma1.it> ,
<matteo.motolese@uniroma1.it> ,
<renata.ago@uniroma1.it> ,
<stefania.tiberini@uniroma1.it> ,
<stefano.vidoli@uniroma1.it> ,
<teresa.paroli@uniroma1.it> ,
<tuosto@uniroma1.it> ;

Tue, 8 Mar 2005 13:33:30 +0100 Received: from host.f4h.net (unknown [70.85.42.212])
by mail.uniroma1.it (Postfix) with ESMTP

id F20EB1A8AF6; Tue, 8 Mar 2005 13:02:13 +0100 (CET) Received: from nobody by host.f4h.net with local
(Exim 4.44)

id 1D8cOW-00075d-RB; Tue, 08 Mar 2005 12:56:56 +0200 To:

Subject: Acknowledge My Mail

From: jun20 <jun.cheng400@laposte.net>

X-Priority: 3 (Normal)

Cc:

Mime-Version: 1.0

X-Mailer: RLSP Mailer

Message-Id: <E1D8cOW-00075d-RB@host.f4h.net> Date: Tue, 08 Mar 2005 12:56:56 +0200

X-AntiAbuse: Sender Address Domain - host.f4h.net X-Source:

X-Source-Args: /usr/local/apache/bin/httpd -DSSL X-Source-Dir: al-farooq.com:/public_html/n7 X-Spam-Status: No,
hits=1.4 tagged_above=0.0 required=6.3 tests=AWL, BAYES_00, DEAR_FRIEND, FROM_ENDS_IN_NUMS,
NIGERIAN_BODY1, NIGERIAN_BODY2, US_DOLLARS_3 X-Spam-Level: *

X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 08/03/2005
13:33:30,

Serialize by POP3 Server on xmail2/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 10/03/2005 12:34:29,

Serialize complete at 10/03/2005 12:34:29 Bcc: Eugenio.Testa@uniroma1.it

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii

Mr. Jun Cheng,
Bank Of Korea,
16-1, Yoido-dong,
Youngdungpo-gu,
Seoul 150-873.

Dear Friend

I am Jun Cheng a manager of bills/exchange at the foreign remittance department of Hanivitbank. In my department, we discovered an abandoned sum of \$44,700,000.00 (Forty Four Million, Seven Hundred Thousand United State Dollars only) in an account that belonged to one Late Mr Andrew Phillips an American, who died along with his entire family, on November 1998, in a ghastly plane crash. Since we got the information about his death, we have been expecting his next-of-kin to come over and file a claim as next of kin over his money because we can not release it unless somebody applied for it as next of kin or relation to the deceased as indicated in our banking guidelines.

Unfortunately, nobody has come forward to claim this money. It is based on this that some officials in my department and I have decided to establish a cordial business relationship with you, hence by contacting you. We want you to present yourself as the next of kin to Late Mr Andrew Phillips, so that the funds can be remitted into your account. Moreover, we do not want the money to go into the government account as unclaimed bills. The banking law and guidelines here stipulates that any account abandoned or is dormant for a period of years, is deemed closed and all money contained therein forfeited to the government treasury account.

Now, it is being speculated that the above sum will be transferred into the government account as an unclaimed fund on or before the end of this financial quarter of 2005, when nobody come forward to lay claims. The reason for requesting your assistance, is occasioned by, the fact that the deceased (Late Mr Andrew Phillips) was a foreigner, and we have access to his detailed bio data which you will hold as a weapon to present yourself as the next of kin to Late Mr Andrew Phillips.

The mode of sharing after a successful transfer of the money into your account, shall be 70% to my colleagues and I, for the role you will be expected to play in this deal, we have agreed to give you 25% of the total sum and 5% for the expenses we are going to encounter by the two parties in the course of this transaction. Therefore, you are expected to reply this letter indicating your readiness and interest to participate in this business. After receiving your reply, you will be communicated to with the exact steps to take. I expect your urgent response and I shall contact you for further discussion on this matter, to enable us conclude this transaction urgently without any delay or hitch. Please treat this business proposal as strictly confidential for security reasons considering my official position in Bank of Korea.

Personal Regards,

Mr. Jun Cheng

Mail sent from WebMail service at PHP-Nuke Powered Site - <http://al-farooq.com>

X-Persona: <culturale1>

Received: from 221.165.156.24 ([82.34.180.89])

by mail1.uniroma1.it (Lotus Domino Release 6.0.3)

with SMTP id 2004092116260807-196449 ;

Tue, 21 Sep 2004 16:26:08 +0200 Return-Path: Received: from delta.mercury.ukdomains.com

(delta.mercury.ukdomains.com [212.100.224.245]) by mx1.extreme-hosting.net with smtp; Sep, 21 2004 16:20:15

+0700 Received: from dfn.com (dfn.com [206.245.243.2]) by mail.newcovenant.com with esmt; Sep, 21 2004

14:59:12 +0700 From: Zokolu Zabuanga <zokolu@netscape.net> To: Undisclosed Recipients

Subject: ASSISTANCE IN INVESTMENTS.

Sender: Zokolu Zabuanga <zokolu@netscape.net> Mime-Version: 1.0

Date: Tue, 21 Sep 2004 16:26:02 +0200

X-Mailer: Internet Mail Service (5.5.2650.21) X-Priority: 1 (High)

X-MIMETrack: Itemize by SMTP Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 21/09/2004

16:26:11,

Serialize by POP3 Server on xmail1/Uniroma1/it(Release 6.0.3|September 18, 2003) at 22/09/2004 13:12:50,

Serialize complete at 22/09/2004 13:12:50 Message-ID:

<OF14772FC8.063A12E6-ONC1256F16.004F4D7F@Uniroma1.it> Content-Type: text/plain; charset="iso-8859-1"

The Netherlands.

21/09/04.

zokolu@netscape.net

Dear Partner,

You may be surprised to received this letter from me since you do not know me personally.

I am Zokolu Zabuanga the first son of Kuanzo Zabuanga ,the most popular farmer in zimbabwe who was murdered in the land dispute in my country.I got your contact through network online hence deecided to write you.

Before the death of my father he had taken me to johannesburg to deposite the sum of 12.000000.00 dollars (twelve million dollars)in one of the private security company in South Africa, as he foresaw the looming danger in Zimbabwe this money was deposited in a box as gemstones to avoid much dumorage from the security company, this amount was meant for the purchase of new machines and chemicals for farms and establishment of new farms in Swaziland.

This land problem came when Zimbabwean president.Mr Robert Mugabe introduced a new land act reform wholly affecting the rich white farmers and some black farmers,and this resulted to the killing and mob action by Zimbabwean war veterans and some lunatics in the society.

Infact a lot of people were killed because of this land reform act for which my father was one of the victims and may his soul rest in perfect peace.

It is against this background that i and my family fled Zimbabwe for fear of our lives and are currently staying in the Nederlands where i am seeking for asylum and moreso have deecided to trasfer my father's money to a more reliable foreign account since the law of the Nederlands prohibits a refugee (asylum seeker) to open a bank account or to involve in any financial transaction throughout the territorial zone of the Nederlands,as the eldelst son of my father,I am saddled with the responsibilt of seeking a genuine foreign account where this money could be transferd without the knowledge of my goverment who are bent on taking everything we have got.

The south African government seems to be playing along with them,i am faced with the dilemma of moving this amount of money out of South Africa for fear of going through the same experience in future,both countries have similar political history and as a business man i am seeking for a partner who i have to entrust my future and that of my family in his hands,i must let you know that this transcation is risk free,if you accept to assit me and my family,all i want you to do for me is to make arrangements with security company to clear the consignment (funds)from their afilate office here in the Nederlands as i have already giving dirctives for the consignments to be brought to the Nederlands from South Africa but before then all modalities will be put in place like the change of ownership to the consignment (funds)and more importantly this money i intend to use for investments.

I have two options for you,firstly you can choose to have certain percentage of the money for nominating your account

for this transaction ,or you can go into partnership with me for a proper profitable investment of the money in your country,which ever the option you want please feel free to notify me,i have also mapped out 5% of this money for all kind of expences incurred in this process of this transaction.

If you do not prefer a partnership i am willing to give you 15% of the total sum while the remaning 80% will be for me and my family also for the investment in your country.Contact me with the above email address while i implore you to maintain the absolute secrecy required in this transaction till we put claims to the consignment (funds).

Thanking you,and GOD bless you.

Your's Truely ,

Zokolu Zabuanga.

Di cosa abbiamo parlato, "svuotando i cassetti" nell'ultima lezione?

Qualche risorsa di carattere generale

«Cyberspace and Web Sociology»: <http://www.sociosite.net/topics/websoc.php> (dal sito *Sociosite. Social Science Information System based at the University of Amsterdam*: <http://www.sociosite.net/> ; da vedere anche «Peculiarities of Cyberspace. Building Blocks for an Internet Sociology» di Albert Benschop: http://www.sociosite.org/index_en.php)

«Cyber Culture / Hypermedia Resources»: <http://mason.gmu.edu/~montecin/cyber-resources.htm> (dal sito di Virginia Montecino *Education and technology resources*: <http://mason.gmu.edu/~montecin/index.html>)

«Internet Studies and Cyberculture Links»: <http://staff.washington.edu/lbusch/cyberlinks.html> (dal sito di Laura Busch, Department of Communication at the University of Washington.

Bibliografie

Abbiamo visto che si possono ottenere bibliografie utilizzando le funzioni di ricerca dei cataloghi in rete delle biblioteche (OPAC: On Line Public Access Catalogs).

Per esempio chiedendo cosa ha la Library of Congress di Washington (<http://catalog.loc.gov/>) alla voce di soggetto "Cyberspace Social aspects" otteniamo 59 titoli (dal 1993 al 2008) e alla voce "Internet Social aspects" ne otteniamo 330 (dal 1993 al 2009).

Il primo, quello del 1993 è lo stesso: *Virtual community. Homesteading on the electronic frontier*, di Howard Rheingold.

Come si sceglie un soggetto a partire dal quale fare la ricerca? Un buon inizio è vedere come quella biblioteca ha soggetto un libro che conosciamo e che sappiamo pertinente ai nostri interessi. Nel nostro caso il punto di partenza era *Critical Cyberculture Studies*. Edited by David Silver and Adrienne Massanari. New York, New York University Press, 2006, al quale la Library of Congress aveva assegnato i soggetti "Computers and civilization", "Internet --Social aspects" e "Cyberspace -Social aspects"

Un altro metodo per comporre bibliografie è quello di utilizzare risorse specificamente mirate a ciò. Ne abbiamo visto due esempi:

- *AnthroSource* (<http://www.anthrosource.net/>), un servizio della American Anthropological Association (AAA) che permette di interrogare il contenuto di 32 periodici della AAA

- *The Anthropological Index of the Royal Anthropological Institute* (<http://aiotest.anthropology.org.uk/>) " based on the journal holdings of The Anthropology Library at the The British Museum"

Infine si possono estrarre utilissime indicazioni dalle citazioni bibliografiche presenti in libri o saggi. Abbiamo utilizzato come esempio sempre il libro *Critical Cyberculture Studies*, e citato - Nancy K. Baym, *Tune in, log on. Soaps, fandom, and online community*. Thousand Oaks, Ca., Sage Publ, 2000

- Lisa Nakamura, *Cybertypes. Race, ethnicity, and identity on the Internet*. New York, Routledge, 2002

- Barry Wellman and Caroline Haythornthwaite (edited by), *The Internet in everyday life*. Malden, MA, Blackwell Publ., 2002.

Autori

Abbiamo citato il lavoro di alcuni autori:

Loris D'Emilio e la sua tesi di laurea *Comunità virtuali e nuovi processi della conoscenza: il modello open source* (Urbino, Scienze dell'educazione, a.a. 2001/2002) [il testo della tesi è interamente on line: <http://www.culturalibera.org/tesi/index.htm>]

Claudia A. Engel (Department of Anthropology, Stanford University) e le sue attività didattiche e di ricerca, come il suo corso del 2005 *Virtual Communities: Online Technologies and Ethnographic Practice* (<http://www.stanford.edu/~cengel/>)

Patrice Flichy, professore di sociologia del Laboratoire Techniques, Territoires et Sociétés (Université Paris-Est, Marne-la-Vallée) (http://latts.cnrs.fr/site/p_lattsperso.php?Id=268), direttore della rivista *Reseaux* ("revue bimestrielle de sciences sociales, consacrée aux rapports entre technique, communication et société": <http://enssibal.enssib.fr/autres-sites/reseaux-cnet/>), autore di *L'imaginaire d'Internet* (Paris, La Découverte, 2001), tradotto in spagnolo e in inglese (vedi la discussione sul sito del *Resource Center for Cyberculture Studies*: <http://rccs.usfca.edu/bookinfo.asp?BookID=387&ReviewID=534>)

Kirsten Foot (Department of Communication, University of Washington <http://www.com.washington.edu/Program/Faculty/Faculty/foot.html>) e il suo corso del 2007 su *Designing internet research*: <http://faculty.washington.edu/kfoot/InternetResearch/index.htm>

Lisa Nakamura che ha insegnato al Department of Communication Arts, University of Wisconsin-Madison tra il 2002 e il 2006, tenendovi corsi su *Critical Internet Studies, Race, Gender, and the Internet, Asian American Media* e *Internet and Cultural Studies* (<http://commarts.wisc.edu/People/Bios/nakamura.htm>) e poi è passata al Department of Speech Communication and Asian American Studies dell'University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign (http://www.aasp.uiuc.edu/p_lisan.html).

E' autrice di *Visual Cultures of the Internet*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2007 e *Cybertypes: Race, Ethnicity, and Identity on the Internet*. New York and London: Routledge, 2002. Come Kirsten Foot ha scritto anche in *Critical Cyberculture Studies*. Edited by David Silver and Adrienne Massanari. New York, New York University Press, 2006.

Howard Rheingold scrisse nel 1993 *The virtual community* (Reading, Mass., Addison-Wesley; tradotto in italiano nel 1994: *Comunità virtuali*, Milano, Sperling & Kupfer). Sul suo ricchissimo sito si trova tutto il libro, oltre a molto altro materiale (<http://www.rheingold.com/howard/>)

Laura Sartori è ricercatrice in Sociologia nel Dipartimento di Discipline della Comunicazione dell'Università di Bologna. Ha pubblicato *Il divario digitale. Internet e le nuove disuguaglianze sociali* (Bologna, il Mulino, 2006). Sul suo sito si trovano molti materiali sui suoi corsi dedicati alla *Sociologia dei nuovi media* (<http://web.dsc.unibo.it/%7Esartori/index.html>)

David de Ugarte, economista di formazione, ha pubblicato in rete nel 2007 *El poder de las redes* (<http://www.deugarte.com/manual-ilustrado-para-ciberactivistas>) "un pequeño manual de ciberactivismo que escribí a partir de las conversaciones generadas por este blog [

<http://www.deugarte.com/>], mi práctica personal y la experiencia del movimiento ciberpunk español" e fa parte della comunità della Sociedad de las Indias Electrónicas " especializada en análisis de redes sociales" (<http://lasindias.com/index.html>)

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Temi di ricerca

Abbiamo accennato a temi di ricerca che sarebbe stato interessante affrontare:

etnografia della rete: questioni di metodologia e casi di studio: citiamo le voci di **Wikipedia** «Anthropology of cyberspace» (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Anthropology_of_cyberspace) e «Online ethnography» (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Online_ethnography); il saggio di **Susan Crichton** e **Shelley Kinash** «Virtual Ethnography: Interactive Interviewing Online as Method», *Canadian Journal of Learning and Technology*, Volume 29 (2) Spring / printemps 2003, (http://www.cjlt.ca/content/vol29.2/cjlt29-2_art-5.html); la nota di **Birgit Bräuchler** «Researching the Internet» (Statement presented to the EASA Media Anthropology e-Seminar, 27 September to 4 October 2005, http://www.media-anthropology.net/braeuchler_internetresearch.pdf); il saggio di **Stéphane Héas** e **Véronique Poutrain** «Les méthodes d'enquête qualitative sur Internet», *ethnographiques.org*, Numéro 4, novembre 2003 (<http://www.ethnographiques.org/2003/Heas,Poutrain.html>); e soprattutto il lavoro di **Christine Hine** (<http://www.soc.surrey.ac.uk/staff/chine/>), autrice tra l'altro di *Virtual Ethnography* (London, Sage, 2000)

luoghi, non luoghi, iperluoghi (concettualizzazione geografica del ciber spazio): **Gino Satta** «Luoghi, nonluoghi, iperluoghi: riflessioni sullo studio antropologico degli spazi turistici», *PAROLECHIAVE*, n. 25, 2001 (<http://www.fondazionebasso.it/webconsole/news/resources/381z2n17hggb0540bf91brelgd07k8dp/files/satta.doc>); convegno *La civiltà dei superluoghi. Notizie dalla metropoli quotidiana* (Bologna, 13 ottobre - 7 novembre 2007): <http://www.superluoghi.it/> ; **Lucia Tozzi**, «Spazi-spazzatura a misura postmoderna. Che significa se i “non luoghi” diventano “superluoghi”? Perplessità su una iniziativa inquietante a Bologna», *il manifesto* 23 ottobre 2007 (<http://eddyburg.it/article/articleview/9916/0/149/>); **Roberto Di Caro**, «Un Uomo chiamato Ipermercato. Tolti i lustrini, le luci al neon, le chiacchiere e i distintivi, a ben vedere dei sedicenti superluoghi resta solo la formidabile spinta ad arraffare spazi e stiparli di metri cubi senza qualità», *L'Espresso*, 25 ottobre 2007 (<http://eddyburg.it/article/articleview/9951/0/195/>); **Francesco Erbani**, «Centri commerciali e outlet stanno invadendo il territorio. Illustrazione di “una ricerca su come sono cambiati i non-luoghi”, promossa dalla Provincia di Bologna», *la Repubblica* 31 ottobre 2007 (<http://eddyburg.it/article/articleview/9995/0/149/>); **Wikipedia** «Superluoghi» <http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superluoghi>

social network, rete sociale, web 2.0:

Wikipedia «Social network» (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Social_networks), «Virtual community» (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Virtual_community), «List of social networking websites» (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_social_networking_websites), «Web 2.0» (http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web_2.0), «Rete sociale» (http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rete_sociale), «Comunità virtuale» (http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Comunit%C3%A0_virtuale), «Web 2.0» (http://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Web_2.0) - e voci correlate